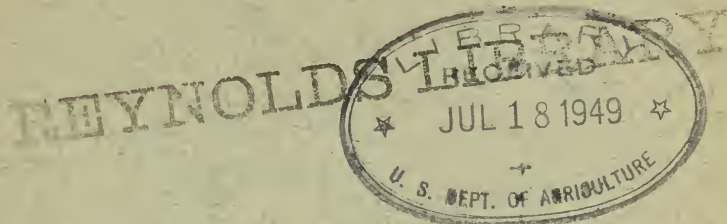


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BULLETIN No. 22.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.
SECTION OF FOREIGN MARKETS.

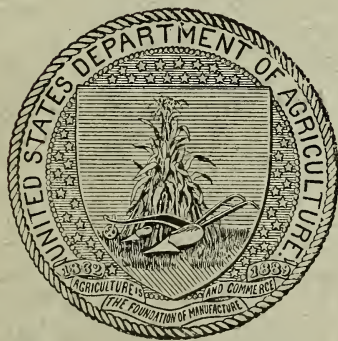


OUR TRADE WITH SCANDINAVIA,

1890-1900.

BY

FRANK H. HITCHCOCK,
CHIEF, SECTION OF FOREIGN MARKETS.



WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
1901.

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BULLETIN No. 22.

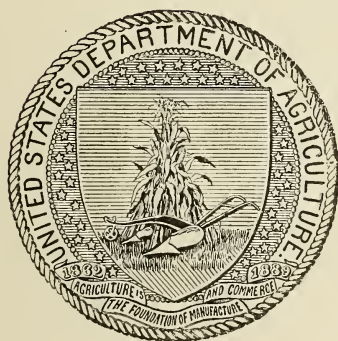
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SECTION OF FOREIGN MARKETS.

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
SECTION OF FOREIGN MARKETS,
Washington, D. C., September 1, 1900.

SIR: I have the honor to transmit herewith a statistical review of our trade with Scandinavia during the fiscal years 1890-1900, and to recommend its publication as Bulletin No. 22 of this Office.

Very respectfully,

FRANK H. HITCHCOCK,
Chief.

HON. JAMES WILSON,
Secretary.

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OUR TRADE WITH SCANDINAVIA 1890-1900.¹

GROWTH OF THE TRADE.

Among the noteworthy examples of commercial development during the past decade is that disclosed by the records of the trade carried on between the United States and the Scandinavian countries—Denmark, Sweden, and Norway.

In 1890 our exports to these three countries were valued at less than \$9,000,000; in 1900 they amounted to nearly \$29,000,000. The ten years subsequent to 1890 have witnessed a gain in annual value of about \$20,000,000, or over 200 per cent.

Our importations from Scandinavia are comparatively small, the trade being extremely one-sided. The import value for 1890 fell below \$4,000,000, and even in 1900, when the highest figures on record were reported, the value barely exceeded \$5,000,000.

The balance of trade in favor of the United States increased from less than \$5,000,000 in the former year to nearly \$24,000,000 in the latter.

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Following is a summary statement that shows the official² value of the merchandise imported and exported by the United States in the trade with Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive:

Value of merchandise imported and exported by the United States in the trade with Scandinavia (Denmark, Sweden, and Norway), during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.			Total imports and exports.	Excess of exports over imports.
	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Domestic merchandise.	Foreign merchandise.	Total.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	170, 125	3, 603, 273	3, 773, 398	8, 592, 923	18, 958	8, 611, 881	12, 385, 279	4, 838, 483
1891	230, 337	3, 761, 560	3, 991, 887	8, 245, 929	14, 388	8, 260, 317	12, 252, 204	4, 268, 430
1892	265, 833	3, 717, 644	3, 983, 477	14, 937, 738	12, 319	14, 950, 057	18, 933, 534	10, 966, 580
1893	337, 740	4, 074, 499	4, 412, 239	9, 350, 071	5, 067	9, 355, 138	13, 767, 377	4, 942, 899
1894	200, 076	3, 106, 890	3, 306, 966	9, 401, 969	39, 914	9, 441, 883	12, 748, 849	6, 134, 917
Annual average, 1890-1894	240, 822	3, 652, 772	3, 893, 594	10, 105, 726	18, 129	10, 123, 855	14, 017, 449	6, 230, 261

¹The statistical tables that form the basis of the present report were originally compiled for use in Bulletin No. 9, entitled "Trade of Denmark," but it was found that their inclusion in the bulletin mentioned would make it too large for convenience, and they are accordingly made the subject-matter of a separate publication.

²The statistics of importation and exportation given in the present bulletin are based on the official returns of trade published annually by the Bureau of Statistics, United States Treasury Department.

Value of merchandise imported and exported by the United States in the trade with Scandinavia, etc.—Continued.

Years ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.			Total imports and exports.	Excess of exports over imports.
	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Domestic merchandise.	Foreign merchandise.	Total.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1895	357,526	2,498,628	2,856,154	8,078,288	49,639	8,127,927	10,984,081	5,271,773
1896	339,000	3,315,907	3,654,907	11,553,879	34,571	11,588,450	15,243,357	7,933,543
1897	532,439	2,324,034	2,856,473	15,652,987	5,511	15,658,498	18,514,971	12,802,025
1898	258,135	2,628,795	2,886,930	18,992,012	19,195	19,011,207	21,898,137	16,124,277
1899	306,606	2,579,147	2,885,753	28,799,756	24,361	28,824,117	31,709,870	25,938,364
Annual average, 1895-1899	358,742	2,669,302	3,028,044	16,615,384	26,656	16,642,040	19,670,084	13,613,996
1900	698,584	4,466,173	5,164,757	28,901,774	22,684	28,924,458	34,089,215	23,759,701

DISTRIBUTION OF THE TRADE.

Denmark is the principal factor in our Scandinavian trade, the exports to that country for 1900 having a value of more than \$18,000,000, while the combined shipments to Sweden and Norway were valued at about \$10,000,000. Unfortunately the official trade returns of the United States do not present separate statements of the commerce carried on with Sweden and with Norway, and it is therefore impossible to determine from our export statistics which of these two countries furnishes the larger market for American products. Judging from the customs returns published by Sweden and by Norway, however, it would seem that the latter country is at present the more important customer.

Since 1890, when our exports to Denmark were valued at little more than \$5,000,000, and our exports to Sweden and Norway at less than \$4,000,000, the former, according to the records of 1900, have increased over \$13,000,000, and the latter about \$7,000,000.

Although Denmark is the leading destination of our exports in the Scandinavian trade, our imports come chiefly from Sweden and Norway. The value of the goods purchased from these two countries during 1900 exceeded \$4,000,000, while the importations from Denmark had a value of only \$920,000. In the imports from Sweden and Norway, however, there was comparatively little increase during the past ten years, whereas the record of importation from Denmark shows a decided gain, the value for 1900 being more than double that reported for any year of the preceding decade.

As in the case of the exports, the United States returns of importation do not give the amounts received from Sweden and from Norway in separate statements.

The following table shows the value of the merchandise imported into the United States from Denmark, and from Sweden and Norway, during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive:

Value of merchandise imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.			From Sweden and Norway.			Total from Scandinavia.		
	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	82,526	155,982	238,508	87,599	3,447,291	3,534,890	170,125	3,603,273	3,773,398
1891	94,856	173,830	268,686	135,481	3,587,720	3,723,201	230,337	3,761,550	3,991,887
1892	126,595	101,950	228,545	139,238	3,615,694	3,754,932	265,833	3,717,644	3,983,477
1893	111,039	124,816	235,855	226,701	3,949,683	4,176,384	337,740	4,074,499	4,412,239
1894	66,659	128,241	194,900	133,417	2,978,649	3,112,066	200,076	3,106,890	3,306,966
Annual average, 1890-1894	96,335	136,964	233,299	144,487	3,515,808	3,660,295	240,822	3,652,772	3,893,594
1895	214,454	110,373	324,827	143,072	2,388,255	2,531,327	357,526	2,498,628	2,856,154
1896	163,212	171,374	334,586	175,788	3,144,533	3,320,321	339,000	3,315,907	3,654,907
1897	297,816	58,539	356,355	234,623	2,265,495	2,500,118	532,439	2,324,034	2,856,473
1898	130,765	81,112	211,877	127,370	2,547,683	2,675,053	258,135	2,628,795	2,886,930
1899	176,760	103,438	280,198	129,846	2,475,709	2,605,555	306,606	2,579,147	2,885,753
Annual average, 1895-1899	196,602	104,967	301,569	162,140	2,564,335	2,726,475	358,742	2,669,302	3,028,044
1900	340,902	579,553	920,455	357,682	3,886,620	4,244,302	698,584	4,466,173	5,164,757

The value of the merchandise exported from the United States to Denmark and to Sweden and Norway during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive, is shown by the following table:

Value of merchandise exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.			To Sweden and Norway.			Total to Scandinavia.		
	Domestic merchandise.	Foreign merchandise.	Total.	Domestic merchandise.	Foreign merchandise.	Total.	Domestic merchandise.	Foreign merchandise.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	5,037,290	2,757	5,040,047	3,555,633	16,201	3,571,834	8,592,923	18,958	8,611,881
1891	3,306,357	10,780	3,317,137	4,939,572	3,608	4,943,180	8,245,929	14,388	8,260,317
1892	8,358,881	11,795	8,370,676	6,578,857	524	6,579,381	14,337,738	12,319	14,950,057
1893	5,266,915	3,519	5,270,434	4,083,156	1,548	4,084,704	9,350,071	5,067	9,355,138
1894	5,046,192	4,645	5,050,837	4,356,777	35,269	4,391,046	9,401,969	39,914	9,441,883
Annual average, 1890-1894	5,403,127	6,699	5,409,826	4,702,599	11,430	4,714,029	10,105,726	18,129	10,123,855
1895	3,430,202	45,124	3,475,326	4,648,086	4,515	4,652,601	8,078,288	49,639	8,127,927
1896	6,534,393	23,055	6,557,448	5,019,486	11,516	5,031,002	11,553,879	34,571	11,588,450
1897	10,189,453	5,404	10,194,857	5,463,534	107	5,463,641	15,652,987	5,511	15,658,498
1898	12,680,619	16,802	12,697,421	6,311,393	2,393	6,313,786	18,992,012	19,195	19,011,207
1899	16,594,809	11,019	16,605,828	12,204,947	13,342	12,218,289	28,799,756	24,361	28,824,117
Annual average, 1895-1899	9,885,895	20,281	9,906,176	6,729,489	6,375	6,735,864	16,615,384	26,656	16,642,046
1900	18,469,177	18,814	18,487,991	10,432,597	3,870	10,436,467	28,901,774	22,684	28,924,458

GENERAL CHARACTER OF THE TRADE

Of the merchandise imported into the United States from Scandinavia during 1900, only about 27 per cent consisted of agricultural produce, whereas in the case of our exports to that region products of the farm comprised about 70 per cent. The value of the agricultural products shipped to Scandinavia during the year mentioned was over \$20,000,000 and that of the nonagricultural products less than \$9,000,000.

Denmark's purchases of American farm produce amounted to about \$15,000,000, while Sweden and Norway bought to the extent of only \$5,500,000. As compared with the record for 1890, when our agricultural exports to Denmark were valued at \$4,300,000 and our agricultural exports to Sweden and Norway at \$1,700,000, the figures quoted for 1900 disclose a remarkable increase.

Prior to 1898 the products of agriculture imported into the United States from Scandinavia were supplied chiefly by Denmark, but during that year and 1899 Sweden and Norway contributed shipments of greater value than those received from the Danes. In 1900 our agricultural imports from each of these sources were much larger than during previous years. The value of the importations from Denmark rose to \$795,000 and that of the importations from Sweden and Norway to \$615,000. Our agricultural imports from Denmark formed in value 86 per cent of all the merchandise purchased from that country, but in the case of the goods received from Sweden and Norway products of the farm comprised less than 15 per cent.

The following table shows our agricultural and nonagricultural imports from Scandinavia during each of the fiscal years 1890-1900:

Imports of merchandise into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive, classified as agricultural and nonagricultural.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.			From Sweden and Norway.			Total from Scandinavia.			
	Agricultural.		Nonagricultural.	Agricultural.		Nonagricultural.	Agricultural.		Nonagricultural.	Total.
	Dollars.	Perct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Perct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Perct.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1890.....	100,738	42.24	137,770	42,254	1.20	3,492,636	142,992	3.79	3,630,406	3,773,398
1891.....	174,454	64.93	94,232	49,331	1.32	3,673,870	223,785	5.61	3,768,102	3,991,887
1892.....	110,793	48.48	117,752	64,507	1.72	3,690,425	175,300	4.40	3,808,177	3,983,477
1893.....	137,046	58.11	98,809	119,787	2.87	4,056,597	256,833	5.82	4,155,406	4,412,239
1894.....	74,677	38.32	120,223	65,747	2.11	3,046,319	140,424	4.25	3,166,542	3,306,966
Annual average, 1890-1894.....	119,542	51.24	113,757	68,325	1.87	3,591,970	187,867	4.83	3,705,727	3,893,594
1895.....	158,749	48.87	166,078	86,235	3.41	2,445,092	244,984	8.58	2,611,170	2,856,154
1896.....	150,174	44.88	184,412	76,145	2.29	3,244,176	226,319	6.19	3,428,588	3,654,907
1897.....	273,483	76.74	82,872	137,372	5.49	2,362,746	410,855	14.38	2,445,618	2,856,473
1898.....	133,477	63.00	78,400	201,005	7.51	2,474,048	334,482	11.59	2,552,448	2,886,930
1899.....	176,319	62.93	103,879	227,461	8.73	2,378,094	463,780	13.99	2,481,973	2,885,753
Annual average, 1895-1899.....	178,441	59.17	123,128	145,644	5.34	2,580,831	324,085	10.70	2,703,959	3,028,044
1900.....	794,610	86.23	125,845	614,822	14.49	3,629,480	1,409,432	27.29	3,755,325	5,164,757

In the following table our domestic exports to Denmark and to Sweden and Norway for 1890-1900 are classified as agricultural and nonagricultural:

Exports of domestic merchandise from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive, classified as agricultural and nonagricultural.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.			Total to Scandinavia.			
	Agricultural.	Non-agricultural.	Agricultural.	Non-agricultural.		Agricultural.	Non-agricultural.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Perc.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Perc.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Perc.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	4,318,527	85.73	718,763	1,691,298	47.57	1,864,335	6,009,825	69.94	2,583,098
1891.....	2,471,869	74.76	834,488	3,061,945	61.99	1,877,627	5,533,814	67.11	2,712,115
1892.....	7,618,267	91.14	740,614	4,917,338	74.74	1,661,519	12,535,605	83.92	2,402,133
1893.....	4,268,708	81.05	998,207	2,203,846	53.97	1,879,310	6,472,554	69.22	2,877,517
1894.....	4,215,159	83.53	831,033	2,899,761	66.37	1,456,016	7,114,920	75.67	2,287,049
Annual average, 1890-1894.....	4,578,506	84.74	824,621	2,954,838	62.83	1,747,761	7,533,344	74.55	2,572,382
1895.....	2,209,790	64.42	1,220,412	2,418,606	52.03	2,229,480	4,628,396	57.29	3,449,892
1896.....	5,045,647	77.22	1,488,746	2,915,334	58.08	2,104,152	7,960,981	68.90	3,592,898
1897.....	8,207,250	80.55	1,982,203	2,126,804	38.93	3,336,730	10,334,054	66.02	5,318,933
1898.....	10,276,915	81.04	2,403,704	3,069,676	48.64	3,241,717	13,346,591	70.27	5,645,421
1899.....	12,872,848	77.57	3,721,961	7,981,427	65.40	4,223,520	20,854,275	72.41	7,945,481
Annual average, 1895-1899.....	7,722,490	78.12	2,163,405	3,702,369	55.02	3,027,120	11,424,859	68.76	5,190,525
1900.....	14,752,259	79.88	3,716,918	5,515,294	52.87	4,917,303	20,267,553	70.13	8,634,221
									28,901,774

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM SCANDINAVIA.

During 1900 our agricultural imports from Scandinavia had a value of \$1,409,432. The principal part of this sum was credited to one item—hides and skins—the imports of which were valued at \$1,216,717. Next to hides and skins wool formed the largest item. Other agricultural products imported quite extensively were rennets, seeds, cheese, and distilled spirits.

Following is a table that shows the value of the principal agricultural products imported into the United States from Scandinavia during the years 1895-1900:

Value of the principal agricultural products imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1895 to 1900, inclusive.

Articles imported.	Years ended June 30—					Annual average, 1895-1899.	Year ended June 30, 1900.
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Hides and skins.....	136,872	58,419	209,078	224,997	281,758	182,225	1,216,717
Rennets.....	42,745	24,281	41,301	56,925	60,214	45,093	40,603
Cabbages.....	(a)	52,851	36,891	(a)	(a)	b 44,871	(a)
Wool.....	11,178	13,589	70,432	8,872	11,356	23,085	72,657
Seeds.....	12,966	17,252	14,626	20,006	22,326	17,436	23,823
Vegetable oils.....	12,058	22,478	2,718	1,199	4,411	8,573	3,132
Cheese.....	7,542	8,305	6,910	7,252	6,427	7,287	11,421
Distilled spirits.....	4,740	7,023	9,995	3,111	7,500	6,474	8,892
Glue.....	4,534	5,520	3,850	-----	18	2,785	-----
Fruits and nuts.....	2,794	3,120	3,901	1,670	1,375	2,571	338
Malt liquors.....	2,689	3,574	1,811	1,061	1,529	2,132	3,190
Hair.....	584	646	2,144	1,434	1,748	1,312	1,491
Coffee.....	-----	5,237	-----	-----	60	1,050	-----
Flax.....	-----	-----	3,136	-----	627	-----	-----
Milk.....	176	747	894	1,171	94	617	474
Grease.....	3,059	25	243	488	633	c 561	-----
Wines.....	7	584	978	941	261	554	1,011
All other articles.....	3,040	2,668	1,947	5,355	4,070	c 4,713	25,683
Total agricultural imports.....	244,984	226,319	410,855	334,482	403,780	324,085	1,409,432

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1896-1897.

c Annual average, 1898-1899.

HIDES AND SKINS.

Our purchases of hides and skins from Scandinavia increased to a marked extent during the years 1890-1900, the total for 1900, which was decidedly the largest on record, amounting to 11,496,437 pounds. The import value, as has already been stated, was \$1,216,717. No statistics of quantity were recorded for 1890, but the value reported for that year amounted to only \$26,147.

Of the imports received during 1900, Denmark furnished 6,406,041 pounds, valued at \$638,492, and Sweden and Norway 5,090,396 pounds, valued at \$578,225.

The imports under this head from Scandinavia consist in the main of cattle hides, but goatskins are also imported in considerable quantities.

Quantity and value of hides and skins imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.		From Sweden and Norway.		Total from Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.
1890.....	(a)	3,808	(a)	22,339	(a)	26,147
1891.....	(a)	22,695	(a)	21,738	(a)	44,433
1892.....	(a)	99	(a)	38,576	(a)	38,675
1893.....	(a)	19,516	(a)	92,497	(a)	112,013
1894.....	(a)		(a)	26,099	(a)	26,099
Annual average, 1890-1894....	(a)	9,224	(a)	40,250	(a)	49,474
1895.....	867,648	72,305	595,714	64,567	1,463,362	136,872
1896.....	94,097	8,852	459,778	49,567	553,875	58,419
1897.....	1,374,458	100,252	936,692	108,826	2,311,150	209,078
1898.....	417,388	41,986	1,936,991	183,011	2,354,379	224,997
1899.....	709,339	74,178	2,108,946	207,580	2,818,285	281,758
Annual average, 1895-1899....	692,586	59,515	1,207,624	122,710	1,900,210	182,225
1900.....	6,406,041	638,492	5,090,396	578,225	11,496,437	1,216,717

a Not stated.

WOOL.

The wool imports from Scandinavia were exceptionally large in 1900, amounting to 571,796 pounds, worth \$72,657. As compared with the record for 1890, when only 40,662 pounds, worth \$7,214, were imported, these figures show a marked increase.

Practically all of the wool received from Scandinavia is furnished by Denmark. During the decade 1890-1899 no imports were recorded from Sweden and Norway, but in 1900 a small consignment, amounting to 146 pounds, valued at \$15, came from that source. The imports from Denmark in 1900 amounted to 571,650 pounds, worth \$72,642.

Quantity and value of wool imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.		From Sweden and Norway.		Total from Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.
1890.....	40,662	7,214	.....	.....	40,662	7,214
1891.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1892.....	3,755	347	.....	.....	3,755	347
1893.....	65,315	7,162	.....	.....	65,315	7,162
1894.....	16,861	1,843	.....	.....	16,861	1,843
Annual average, 1890-1894....	25,319	3,313	.....	.....	25,319	3,313
1895.....	95,090	11,178	.....	.....	95,090	11,178
1896.....	76,816	13,589	.....	.....	76,816	13,589
1897.....	390,936	70,432	.....	.....	390,936	70,432
1898.....	74,743	8,872	.....	.....	74,743	8,872
1899.....	88,792	11,356	.....	.....	88,792	11,356
Annual average, 1895-1899....	145,275	23,085	.....	.....	145,275	23,085
1900.....	571,650	72,642	146	15	571,796	72,657

RENNETS.

Denmark is the leading source of the rennets imported into the United States. Our purchases from that country during 1900 amounted in value to \$40,583. The imports of rennets for 1890 were not classified according to source, but in 1891 consignments to the value of \$18,535 were recorded, followed by regular shipments in the succeeding years.

The earliest year for which imports of rennets appear to have been reported from Sweden and Norway was 1893, their value being \$520. Small importations were also made in each subsequent year, with the exception of 1895 and 1896. The value of the rennets purchased from Sweden and Norway in 1900 was \$20, making the total importation from Scandinavia during that year amount to \$40,603.

Value of rennets imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.	Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1890.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	1895.....	42,745	.....	42,745
1891.....	18,535	.....	18,535	1896.....	24,281	.....	24,281
1892.....	57,845	.....	57,845	1897.....	41,247	54	41,301
1893.....	47,591	520	48,111	1898.....	56,916	9	56,925
1894.....	26,317	7,601	33,918	1899.....	59,993	221	60,214
Annual average, 1891-1894.....	37,572	2,030	39,602	Annual average, 1895-1899.....	45,036	57	45,093
				1900.....	40,583	20	40,603

a Not stated.

SEEDS.

Our imports of seeds from Scandinavia in 1900, valued at \$23,823, showed a marked gain over the imports for 1890, which were worth only \$3,006. Denmark was the principal source of supply, furnishing consignments to the value of \$23,181 in 1900, while the imports from Sweden and Norway were valued at only \$642.

Value of seeds imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.	Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	3,006		3,006	1895	12,964	2	12,966
1891	4,713	507	5,220	1896	14,243	3,009	17,252
1892	11,813	574	12,387	1897	13,337	1,289	14,626
1893	9,521	489	10,010	1898	18,738	1,268	20,006
1894	11,099	3,229	14,328	1899	21,381	945	22,326
Annual average, 1890-1894	8,060	960	8,990	Annual average, 1895-1899	16,133	1,303	17,436
				1900	23,181	642	23,823

CHEESE.

During the ten years prior to 1900 there was something of a decline in the amount of cheese imported from Scandinavia. The importations for 1899 amounted to only 49,974 pounds, valued at \$6,427, as compared with 65,302 pounds, worth \$7,852, imported during 1890. In 1900, however, our purchases from that source suddenly increased to 84,458 pounds, having a value of \$11,421.

Sweden and Norway furnish practically all of the cheese received from Scandinavia. The imports from Denmark in 1900 amounted to only 9 pounds, worth \$2.

Quantity and value of cheese imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.		From Sweden and Norway.		Total from Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	15	2	65,287	7,850	65,302	7,852
1891	19	3	98,105	12,724	98,124	12,727
1892	102	13	57,993	7,592	58,095	7,605
1893	15	5	66,557	8,846	66,572	8,851
1894	62	12	69,160	8,861	69,222	8,873
Annual average, 1890-1894	43	7	71,420	9,174	71,463	9,181
1895	30	4	62,534	7,538	62,564	7,542
1896	74	13	66,768	8,292	66,842	8,305
1897	114	20	48,465	6,890	48,579	6,910
1898	43	4	55,308	7,248	55,351	7,252
1899			49,974	6,427	49,974	6,427
Annual average, 1895-1899	52	8	56,610	7,279	56,662	7,287
1900	9	2	84,449	11,419	84,458	11,421

DISTILLED SPIRITS.

Our imports of distilled spirits from Scandinavia showed a slight increase during 1890-1900, advancing from 5,196 proof gallons in the former year to 6,935 proof gallons in the latter. The value for 1890 was \$7,037, as compared with \$8,892 for 1900.

The larger part of the imports came from Sweden and Norway. In 1900 these countries furnished 5,957 proof gallons, worth \$7,177, while Denmark supplied only 978 proof gallons, worth \$1,715.

Quantity and value of distilled spirits imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.		From Sweden and Norway.		Total from Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Proof galls.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Proof galls.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Proof galls.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	1,553	2,631	3,643	4,406	5,196	7,037
1891.....	1,675	2,960	3,774	4,909	5,449	7,869
1892.....	796	2,014	3,535	5,530	4,331	7,544
1893.....	471	923	4,846	7,159	5,317	8,082
1894.....	251	659	1,746	3,407	1,997	4,066
Annual average, 1890-1894....	949	1,837	3,509	5,082	4,458	6,919
1895.....	552	1,237	2,488	3,503	3,040	4,740
1896.....	931	1,660	4,735	5,363	5,666	7,023
1897.....	802	1,716	6,459	8,279	7,261	9,995
1898.....	525	908	1,788	2,203	2,313	3,111
1899.....	1,070	2,048	4,357	5,452	5,427	7,500
Annual average, 1895-1899....	776	1,514	3,965	4,960	4,741	6,474
1900.....	978	1,715	5,957	7,177	6,935	8,892

NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM SCANDINAVIA.

According to our import statistics for 1900 the United States purchased from Scandinavia during that year \$3,755,325 worth of merchandise other than products of agriculture. Among these non-agricultural commodities iron and steel formed decidedly the most important item, having an aggregate value of \$1,705,872 or nearly one-half of the total.

After iron and steel in their various unmanufactured forms, the principal nonagricultural imports were wood manufactures, fish, manufactures of iron and steel, whale and fish oil, and matches.

In the following table statistics are presented as to the value of the principal nonagricultural products imported into the United States from Scandinavia during the fiscal years 1895-1900:

Value of the principal nonagricultural products imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1895 to 1900, inclusive.

Articles imported.	Years ended June 30—					Annual average, 1895-1899.	Year ended June 30, 1900.
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Iron and steel.....	1,237,810	1,943,381	1,228,165	1,299,865	1,246,621	1,391,169	1,705,872
Fish.....	403,204	374,506	357,370	537,724	471,693	428,900	620,744
Wood manufactures of.....	308,804	301,942	203,380	159,793	182,036	231,191	627,812
Oil, whale and fish.....	129,963	192,560	153,212	107,495	112,048	139,056	133,938
Matches.....	142,111	107,320	141,577	99,302	96,832	117,428	96,113
Iron and steel manufactures of.....	54,748	98,386	93,663	95,983	114,298	91,415	179,131

Value of the principal nonagricultural products imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1895 to 1900, inclusive—Continued.

Articles imported.	Years ended June 30—					Annual average, 1895-1899.	Year ended June 30, 1900.
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Cement.....	79,346	134,617	37,834	45,721	31,427	65,789	41,902
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes...	48,443	41,347	55,125	41,279	43,240	45,887	64,935
Books, music, maps, etc.....	29,980	43,390	48,910	39,050	37,223	39,711	47,317
Paper stock, crude.....	19,020	33,031	30,416	28,104	30,151	28,144	26,316
Earthen, stone, and china ware.....	20,063	25,807	16,364	11,919	16,102	18,051	17,115
Metals, n. c. s., and manufactures of.....	7,896	20,014	19,478	20,620	20,316	17,664	36,374
Art works.....	15,065	40,961	3,783	1,437	1,450	12,539	14,496
Leather, manufactures of.....	4,485	6,634	6,996	9,490	9,981	7,517	17,530
Flints, unground.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	6,736	b 6,736	12,902
Leather.....	11,128	15,322	4,009	1,754	641	6,571	1,535
Household goods, personal effects, etc.....	6,599	3,180	7,644	3,472	4,373	5,053	5,006
All other articles.....	92,505	46,190	37,692	49,440	56,805	b 56,805	106,257
Total nonagricultural imports.....	2,611,170	3,428,588	2,445,618	2,552,448	2,481,973	2,703,959	3,755,325

a Not stated

b Statistics for 1899 only.

IRON AND STEEL.

Our imports of iron and steel from Scandinavia declined materially during the years 1890-1900. In 1900, as previously stated, they were valued at \$1,705,872, while in 1890 they amounted to \$2,276,841. On the other hand, there was a decided growth in the importation of iron and steel manufactures, the annual value of this item advancing during the same period from \$66,942 to \$179,131. The combined value of iron and steel and their manufactures imported from Scandinavia in 1900 was \$1,885,003, as compared with \$2,343,783 in 1890.

The Scandinavian iron and steel purchased during 1900 came exclusively from Sweden and Norway. During the five years beginning with 1890 shipments of some importance were recorded from Denmark, but the trade of succeeding years was insignificant.

Of the iron and steel manufactures imported from Scandinavia in 1900, Sweden and Norway furnished consignments to the value of \$178,099, and Denmark to the value of \$1,032.

Value of iron and steel and their manufactures imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	Iron and steel.			Manufactures of iron and steel.			Total iron and steel, and manufactures of.		
	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	36,605	2,210,236	2,276,841	1,498	65,444	66,942	38,103	2,305,680	2,343,783
1891.....	12,826	2,120,907	2,133,733	1,634	37,716	39,350	14,460	2,158,623	2,173,083
1892.....	1,953	2,114,017	2,115,970	1,487	60,729	62,216	3,440	2,174,746	2,178,186
1893.....	949	1,951,609	1,952,558	960	99,996	100,956	1,909	2,051,605	2,053,514
1894.....	7,998	1,324,566	1,332,564	446	65,488	65,934	8,444	1,390,054	1,398,498
Annual average, 1890-1894.....	12,066	1,950,267	1,962,333	1,205	65,875	67,080	13,271	2,016,142	2,029,413

Value of iron and steel and their manufactures imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive—Continued.

Years ended June 30—	Iron and steel.			Manufactures of iron and steel.			Total iron and steel, and manufactures of.		
	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1895		1,237,810	1,237,810	4,392	50,356	54,748	4,392	1,288,166	1,292,558
1896	10	1,943,371	1,943,381	2,699	95,687	98,386	2,709	2,039,058	2,041,767
1897		1,228,165	1,228,165	2,237	91,426	93,663	2,237	1,319,591	1,321,828
1898	30	1,299,855	1,299,865	1,587	94,596	95,983	1,417	1,394,431	1,395,848
1899	3	1,246,618	1,246,621	1,711	112,587	114,298	1,714	1,359,205	1,360,919
Annual average, 1895-1899	9	1,391,160	1,391,169	2,485	88,930	91,415	2,494	1,480,090	1,482,584
1900		1,705,872	1,705,872	1,032	178,099	179,131	1,032	1,883,971	1,885,003

MANUFACTURES OF WOOD.

Manufactures of wood were formerly imported from Scandinavia in much larger quantities than during the past few years. The value of the importations rose from \$748,770 in 1890 to \$1,126,830 in 1893, and then subsequently declined to \$159,793 in 1898. During 1899 there was a slight recovery to \$182,036, and then in 1900 a marked increase to \$627,812. Of the imports received during 1900 Sweden and Norway furnished \$627,090 worth and Denmark \$722 worth.

Value of manufactures of wood imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.	Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1890	1,647	747,123	748,770	1895	915	307,889	308,804
1891	508	799,231	799,739	1896	2,205	299,737	301,942
1892	749	728,253	729,002	1897	471	202,909	203,380
1893	282	1,126,548	1,126,830	1898	459	159,334	159,793
1894	1,162	723,308	724,470	1899	729	181,307	182,036
Annual average, 1890-1894	870	824,892	825,762	Annual average, 1895-1899	956	230,235	231,191
				1900	722	627,090	627,812

MATCHES.

Our imports of matches from Scandinavia increased from \$63,444 worth in 1891, the first year for which statistics of this item were published, to \$142,111 in 1895, and then declined, with some fluctuations, to \$96,113 in 1900. Practically all of these imports come from Sweden and Norway.

Value of matches imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.	Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	(a)	(a)	(a)	1895	142, 111	142, 111	142, 111
1891	15	63, 429	63, 444	1896	107, 320	107, 320	107, 320
1892		66, 442	66, 442	1897	141, 577	141, 577	141, 577
1893		100, 326	100, 326	1898	126	99, 176	99, 302
1894	19	116, 962	116, 981	1899		96, 832	96, 832
Annual average, 1891-1894	9	86, 790	86, 799	Annual average, 1895-1899	25	117, 403	117, 42.
				1900	238	95, 875	96, 11

a Not stated.

FISH.

In our imports of fish from Scandinavia there was a decided increase during 1890-1900, the value for the latter year being \$620,744, as compared with \$230,408 for the former. Of the imports in 1900, Denmark supplied only \$844 worth, while the consignments received from Sweden and Norway had a value of \$619,900.

Value of fish imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.	Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.	From Sweden and Norway.	Total from Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	26	230, 382	230, 408	1895	665	402, 539	403, 204
1891	36	409, 116	409, 152	1896	743	373, 763	374, 506
1892	7	474, 128	474, 135	1897	188	357, 182	357, 370
1893	796	489, 928	490, 724	1898	80	537, 644	537, 724
1894	107	534, 263	534, 370	1899	492	471, 201	471, 693
Annual average, 1890-1894	194	427, 563	427, 757	Annual average, 1895-1899	434	428, 466	428, 900
				1900	844	619, 900	620, 744

WHALE AND FISH OIL.

The amount of whale and fish oil received from Scandanavia during the period under consideration, although fluctuating materially from year to year. showed on the whole a considerable increase. Our imports for 1900 were recorded at 265,710 gallons, as compared with 147,824 gallons for 1890. The value increased during these years from \$56,977 to \$133,938. Except in the year 1899, when 3,000 gallons, worth \$1,520, were received from Denmark, the entire imports during 1890-1900 were furnished by Sweden and Norway.

Quantity and value of whale and fish oil imported into the United States from Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	From Denmark.		From Sweden and Norway.		Total from Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Gallons.	Dollars.	Gallons.	Dollars.	Gallons.	Dollars.
1890.....			147,824	56,977	147,824	56,977
1891.....			218,881	93,616	218,881	93,616
1892.....			161,949	95,298	161,949	95,298
1893.....			165,209	87,123	165,209	87,123
1894.....			196,202	93,089	196,202	93,089
Annual average, 1890-1894.....			178,013	85,221	178,013	85,221
1895.....			184,222	129,963	184,222	129,963
1896.....			165,543	192,560	165,543	192,560
1897.....			161,730	153,212	161,730	153,212
1898.....			202,513	107,495	202,513	107,495
1899.....	3,000	1,520	185,166	110,528	188,166	112,048
Annual average, 1895-1899.....	500	304	179,835	138,752	180,435	139,056
1900.....			265,710	133,938	265,710	133,938

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO SCANDINAVIA.

During 1900, as has already been shown, over \$20,000,000 worth of American farm produce found a market in Scandinavia. Breadstuffs were the principal factor in the trade, our shipments under this head having an aggregate value of \$9,740,350, or nearly half of the total. After breadstuffs, the principal group of exports was that comprising the various meat products, of which shipments were made to the value of \$4,698,750. Of the remaining exports, the most important were oil cake, cotton, vegetable oils, molasses and sirup, tobacco, seeds, and fruits and nuts.

Following is a table that shows the value of the principal agricultural products exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each of the fiscal years 1895-1900:

Value of the principal agricultural products exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1895 to 1900, inclusive.

Articles exported.	Years ended June 30—					Annual average, 1895-1899.	Year ended June 30, 1900.
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Corn (maize).....	267,610	2,543,842	5,249,218	6,034,288	5,911,188	4,001,229	7,813,234
Cotton.....	1,159,815	1,809,085	1,392,230	1,479,535	1,783,930	1,524,919	1,848,569
Oil cake and oil-cake meal.....	300,178	190,563	482,751	1,371,341	1,897,839	848,535	2,656,587
Lard.....	793,417	715,541	452,052	768,876	1,364,231	818,823	1,410,990
Wheat.....	850,365	574,107	353,378	365,940	1,694,020	767,562	633,064
Bacon.....	197,864	384,556	409,970	460,587	2,054,968	701,589	816,530
Oleo oil.....	424,892	577,145	447,159	551,087	1,023,373	605,931	1,635,100
Rye.....				573,887	1,839,927	482,763	163,751
Wheat flour.....	116,270	223,530	244,328	687,715	923,861	440,341	780,203
Butter.....	47,524	309,551	295,300	136,264	141,110	185,949	43,207
Beef, salted or pickled.....	87,921	120,691	87,986	37,982	163,685	99,653	98,829
Molasses and sirup.....	57,714	88,573	49,628	79,932	221,251	99,415	281,671
Pork, salted or pickled.....	11,772	14,145	19,350	93,556	347,105	97,185	250,784
Leaf tobacco.....	55,754	96,352	143,803	63,588	106,722	93,244	212,732
Cotton-seed oil.....	4,221	38,085	40,227	126,773	196,109	81,086	200,497
Seeds.....	65,115	34,459	46,958	42,363	129,973	63,773	150,159
Tallow.....	53,754	43,332	25,331	24,040	140,454	57,382	241,191
Hams.....	39,900	6,413	27,972	62,450	106,401	48,488	39,938
Lard substitutes (cottonlens, lardine, etc.).....	242		60,685	65,219	85,378	42,305	88,200

Value of the principal agricultural products exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1895 to 1900, inclusive—Continued.

Articles exported.	Years ended June 30—					Annual average, 1895-1899.	Year ended June 30, 1900.
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Brn, middlings, and mill feed.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	17,060	59,692	b 38,376	148,873
Fruits and nuts.....	18,016	28,475	24,574	51,995	65,138	37,639	131,447
Corn oil.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	26,165	41,676	b 33,921	117,345
Barley.....		4,398	104,213	22,137	37,425	33,635	2,625
Breadstuffs, preparations of, for table food.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	17,086	41,392	b 29,240	38,036
Canned beef.....	14,322	19,258	27,176	5,575	68,628	26,992	45,751
Sausage casings.....	9,331	20,055	19,717	11,094	42,120	20,464	29,629
Oatmeal.....	1,000	3,855	4,388	16,954	58,741	16,988	121,785
Corn meal.....	45	6,680	9,055	41,977	8,249	13,201	6,859
Tobaccostems and trimmings.....	4,753	1,021	31,529	533	1,813	7,930	20,212
Oleomargarin (imitation butter).....				753	5,363	6,671	1,400
All other articles.....	47,160	80,177	285,076	109,828	280,533	b 195,181	238,355
Total agricultural exports.....	4,628,396	7,960,981	10,334,054	13,346,591	20,854,275	11,424,859	20,267,553

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1898-1899.

BREADSTUFFS.

Under the head of breadstuffs our principal exports to Scandinavia during 1900, named in the order of their value, were corn, wheat flour, wheat, rye, and oatmeal.

Corn.—Corn was decidedly the foremost article of export among the various products of agriculture sent to Scandinavia in the year mentioned. In fact, this grain formed the largest item in our entire export trade with that region. The shipments of corn to the Scandinavian countries have increased with great rapidity during recent years. In 1900 19,626,853 bushels, valued at \$7,813,234, were marketed there, as compared with only 6,038,139 bushels, valued at \$2,475,711, in 1890. Most of this corn goes to Denmark, the amount purchased by Sweden and Norway being comparatively small. In 1900 the two countries last mentioned took only 763,288 bushels, worth \$303,597, while the consignments to Denmark were recorded at 18,863,565 bushels, worth \$7,509,637.

Quantity and value of corn (maize) exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	5,788,733	2,366,831	249,406	108,880	6,038,139	2,475,711
1891.....	771,049	460,711	14,400	8,779	785,449	469,490
1892.....	5,254,652	2,848,861	251,534	149,387	5,506,186	2,998,248
1893.....	2,499,914	1,286,986			2,499,914	1,286,986
1894.....	3,188,687	1,501,108	12,630	6,077	3,201,317	1,507,185
Annual average, 1890-1894.....	3,500,607	1,692,899	105,598	54,624	3,606,205	1,747,523
1895.....	488,860	258,110	17,820	9,500	506,680	267,610
1896.....	6,939,845	2,515,815	72,560	28,027	7,012,405	2,543,842
1897.....	18,109,701	5,233,590	51,418	15,628	18,161,119	5,249,218
1898.....	16,874,943	5,971,615	183,710	62,673	17,058,653	6,034,288
1899.....	14,260,591	5,633,821	711,434	277,367	14,972,025	5,911,188
Annual average, 1895-1899.....	11,334,788	3,922,590	207,388	78,639	11,542,176	4,001,229
1900.....	18,863,565	7,509,637	763,288	303,597	19,626,853	7,813,234

Wheat flour.—In the amount of wheat flour shipped from the United States to Scandinavia there was an increase from 12,736 barrels, valued at \$62,162, in 1890, to 217,850 barrels, valued at \$780,203, in 1900, forming one of the most interesting examples of growth among our agricultural exports. Much larger quantities were sent to Sweden and Norway than to Denmark. During 1900 our consignments to the countries first mentioned amounted to 122,909 barrels, worth \$469,364, as compared with an export of 94,941 barrels, worth \$310,839, to Denmark.

Quantity and value of wheat flour exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	390	1,746	12,346	60,416	12,736	62,162
1891.....	15,012	67,283	10,902	46,718	25,914	114,001
1892.....	32,625	160,586	35,095	177,217	67,720	337,803
1893.....	37,188	167,265	82,658	360,905	119,846	528,170
1894.....	31,145	129,167	64,338	223,953	95,483	353,120
Annual average, 1890-1894...	23,272	105,209	41,068	173,842	64,340	279,051
1895.....	20,792	75,492	12,701	40,778	33,493	116,270
1896.....	24,924	84,680	36,040	138,850	60,964	223,530
1897.....	33,023	108,147	34,432	136,181	67,455	244,328
1898.....	61,019	255,299	92,917	432,416	153,936	687,715
1899.....	97,424	352,586	154,992	577,275	252,416	929,861
Annual average, 1895-1899...	47,436	175,241	66,216	265,100	113,652	440,341
1900.....	94,941	310,839	122,909	469,364	217,850	780,203

Wheat.—Our exports of wheat to Scandinavia have been extremely irregular, depending largely upon the size of the European crop. In 1890 no exports whatever were recorded. During the succeeding years shipments were made of widely differing amounts, those of 1892, recorded at 3,010,948 bushels, worth \$3,170,432, being the largest. In 1900 there was an exportation of 806,278 bushels, having a value of \$633,064. Denmark bought 665,180 bushels, worth \$529,338, and Sweden and Norway 141,098 bushels, worth \$103,726.

Quantity and value of wheat exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....						
1891.....	38,379	43,530	7,988	8,387	46,367	51,917
1892.....	1,779,539	1,891,290	1,231,409	1,279,142	3,010,948	3,170,432
1893.....	1,646,927	1,321,564	675,171	525,092	2,321,198	1,846,656
1894.....	1,010,989	706,060	458,042	312,260	1,469,031	1,018,320
Annual average, 1890-1894...	894,987	792,489	474,522	424,976	1,369,509	1,217,465
1895.....	709,112	462,137	656,566	388,228	1,365,678	850,365
1896.....	517,503	359,533	301,882	214,574	819,385	574,107
1897.....	352,994	285,282	92,239	68,096	445,233	353,378
1898.....	292,041	270,390	100,369	95,550	392,410	365,940
1899.....	1,512,480	1,141,777	708,902	552,243	2,221,382	1,694,020
Annual average, 1895-1899...	676,826	503,824	371,992	263,738	1,048,818	767,562
1900.....	665,180	529,338	141,098	103,726	806,278	633,064

Rye.—The exports of rye from the United States to Scandinavia have shown even greater fluctuations from year to year than those just described in the case of wheat. During five of the years 1890-1900 no consignments to that destination were reported, and the shipments for the other years varied widely in amount. The largest exports of the period were those for 1899, amounting to 3,020,823 bushels. Owing to a higher price during 1892, however, an export of 1,863,578 bushels in that year slightly exceeded in value the much larger shipments of 1899. In the former year the export value was \$1,845,403, as compared with \$1,839,927 in the latter. The record for 1900 was 272,269 bushels, valued at \$163,751, and of these exports Sweden and Norway took 187,633 bushels, worth \$114,473, and Denmark 84,636 bushels, worth \$49,278.

Quantity and value of rye exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	83,704	43,395			83,704	43,395
1891.....						
1892.....	774,533	780,163	1,089,045	1,065,240	1,863,578	1,845,403
1893.....	25,266	16,230	28,218	22,574	53,484	38,804
1894.....						
Annual average, 1890-1894...	176,701	167,958	223,453	217,563	400,154	385,521
1895.....						
1896.....						
1897.....						
1898.....	444,134	264,366	544,662	309,521	988,796	573,887
1899.....	1,331,036	809,167	1,689,787	1,030,760	3,020,823	1,839,927
Annual average, 1895-1899...	355,034	214,707	446,890	268,056	801,924	482,763
1900.....	84,636	49,278	187,633	114,473	272,269	163,751

Oatmeal.—During the last few years a considerable export trade in oatmeal has been established with Scandinavia. The earliest shipments appear to have been made in 1893 and amounted to only 2,400 pounds, valued at \$142. The rapidity with which the trade has since grown is shown by the fact that during 1900 there was an exportation of 5,937,540 pounds, worth \$121,785. Sweden and Norway were credited with the principal part of these exports, taking 4,872,160 pounds, valued at \$100,262, while the shipments to Denmark amounted to 1,065,380 pounds, worth \$21,523.

Quantity and value of oatmeal exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....						
1891.....						
1892.....						
1893.....			2,400	142	2,400	142
1894.....						
Annual average, 1890-1894...			480	28	480	28

Quantity and value of oatmeal exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive—Continued.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.
1895.....	33,400	1,000	25,260	654	33,400	1,000
1896.....	176,940	3,201	145,500	2,101	202,200	3,555
1897.....	124,240	2,287	576,675	11,551	269,740	4,388
1898.....	276,866	5,403	2,397,390	50,008	853,541	16,954
1899.....	424,720	8,733			2,822,110	58,741
Annual average, 1895-1899...	207,233	4,125	628,965	12,863	836,198	16,988
1900.....	1,065,380	21,523	4,872,160	100,262	5,937,540	121,785

Bran, etc.—Another class of grain products of growing importance among our exports to Scandinavia comprises bran, middlings, and mill feed. During 1900 these products formed an item that amounted in value to \$148,873, the quantity exported being 9,348 tons. Compared with the record for 1898, when only 1,175 tons, worth \$17,060, were exported, these figures show a remarkable increase. Prior to 1898 the exports under this head were not stated in the official trade returns.

Denmark was the principal market, taking in 1900 8,728 tons, valued at \$137,279, while only 620 tons, valued at \$11,594, were sold to Sweden and Norway.

Quantity and value of bran, middlings, and mill feed exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1895 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Dollars.	Tons.	Dollars.	Tons.	Dollars.
1895.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1896.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1897.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1898.....	855	12,780	320	4,280	1,175	17,060
1899.....	3,956	59,192	34	500	3,990	59,692
Annual average, 1898-1899...	2,406	35,986	177	2,390	2,583	38,376
1900.....	8,728	137,279	620	11,594	9,348	148,873

a Not stated.

MEAT PRODUCTS.

Among the American meat products shipped to Scandinavia in 1900, the principal articles were oleo oil, lard, bacon, salted or pickled pork, and tallow.

Oleo oil.—In our exports of oleo oil to Scandinavia there has been an unusually rapid growth, giving this product first place among the meat products sent to that destination. The shipments during 1900 were recorded at 22,129,280 pounds, having a value of \$1,635,100, while in 1890 there was an export of only 742,737 pounds, valued at \$73,176.

Sweden and Norway took the larger part of the consignments for 1900, the shipments to these countries amounting to 13,500,332 pounds, worth \$960,047, while to Denmark 8,628,948 pounds were sent, the value being \$675,053.

Quantity and value of oleo oil exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	466,237	47,029	276,500	26,147	742,737	73,176
1891.....	2,792,531	268,664	1,800,834	172,016	4,593,365	440,680
1892.....	4,247,075	417,751	1,884,279	175,591	6,131,354	593,342
1893.....	4,316,817	422,195	1,920,899	168,272	6,237,716	590,467
1894.....	3,980,723	394,315	3,066,833	289,666	7,047,556	683,981
Annual average, 1890-1894....	3,160,677	309,991	1,789,869	166,338	4,950,546	476,329
1895.....	2,237,856	210,056	2,356,770	214,836	4,594,626	424,892
1896.....	2,942,685	228,683	4,002,473	348,462	6,945,158	577,145
1897.....	2,614,669	151,840	5,625,418	295,319	8,240,087	447,159
1898.....	3,146,372	178,175	6,552,690	372,912	9,699,062	551,087
1899.....	3,657,257	240,511	12,054,375	788,862	15,711,632	1,029,373
Annual average, 1895-1899....	2,919,768	201,853	6,118,345	404,078	9,038,113	605,931
1900.....	8,628,948	675,053	13,500,332	960,047	22,129,280	1,635,100

Lard.—Lard was another article among the meat products sent to Scandinavia that showed an important increase during the past few years. The amount exported rose from 14,727,556 pounds, worth \$1,019,295, in 1890, to 24,030,644 pounds, worth \$1,410,990, in 1900. Owing to a decline in price, however, the gain in quantity was much more marked than that in value.

Of the lard exports for 1900, Sweden and Norway received 12,595,960 pounds, valued at \$735,763, and Denmark 11,434,684 pounds, valued at \$675,227.

Quantity and value of lard exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	14,003,447	971,942	724,109	47,353	14,727,556	1,019,295
1891.....	13,025,375	858,591	2,147,671	149,653	15,173,046	1,008,244
1892.....	12,403,067	871,189	2,291,932	163,984	14,694,999	1,035,173
1893.....	7,121,384	659,256	2,153,728	192,406	9,275,112	851,662
1894.....	7,937,853	694,430	3,457,297	288,763	11,395,150	983,193
Annual average, 1890-1894....	10,898,225	811,081	2,154,948	168,432	13,053,173	979,513
1895.....	6,952,467	543,638	3,357,535	249,779	10,310,002	793,417
1896.....	7,473,998	482,650	3,704,516	232,891	11,178,514	715,541
1897.....	4,294,631	210,595	4,945,118	241,457	9,239,749	452,052
1898.....	9,207,095	499,081	5,145,447	269,795	14,352,542	768,876
1899.....	10,536,795	608,946	13,157,399	755,285	23,694,194	1,364,231
Annual average, 1895-1899....	7,692,997	468,982	6,062,003	349,841	13,755,000	818,823
1900.....	11,434,684	675,227	12,595,960	735,763	24,030,644	1,410,990

Bacon.—During 1899 exceptionally heavy shipments of bacon were sent from the United States to Scandinavia, the total consignments amounting to 30,206,738 pounds, valued at \$2,054,968. These shipments were more than three times as large as any previously recorded. In 1900 the exportation fell to 12,204,686 pounds, worth \$816,530, but while the figures for that year disclose a loss of over 50 per cent com-

pared with 1899, they show a considerable gain over all prior years. The exports for 1890 amounted to only 7,566,743 pounds, worth \$491,568.

Sweden and Norway formed the principal destination of the shipments for 1900, the consignments to these countries amounting to 11,488,396 pounds, with a value of \$770,020, while Denmark received only 716,290 pounds, worth \$46,510.

Quantity and value of bacon exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	857,015	61,975	6,709,728	429,593	7,566,743	491,568
1891.....	2,017,879	141,732	7,912,422	487,920	9,930,301	629,652
1892.....	1,102,512	78,926	2,710,201	167,353	3,812,713	246,279
1893.....	287,102	23,199	1,648,304	110,431	1,935,406	133,630
1894.....	712,865	58,223	3,458,191	277,218	4,171,056	335,441
Annual average, 1890-1894....	995,474	72,811	4,487,769	294,503	5,483,243	367,314
1895.....	422,323	34,319	2,263,390	163,545	2,685,713	197,864
1896.....	211,225	16,413	5,671,146	368,143	5,882,371	384,556
1897.....	1,102,978	61,987	6,327,048	347,983	7,430,026	409,970
1898.....	2,204,339	142,790	5,000,989	317,797	7,205,328	460,587
1899.....	1,843,326	119,706	28,363,412	1,935,262	30,206,738	2,054,968
Annual average, 1895-1899....	1,156,838	75,043	9,525,197	626,546	10,682,035	701,589
1900.....	716,290	46,510	11,488,396	770,020	12,204,686	816,530

Salted or pickled pork.—Another meat product that showed a striking gain in our export trade with Scandinavia was salted or pickled pork. In 1900 the exports amounted to 3,751,357 pounds, worth \$250,784, as compared with only 137,400 pounds, worth \$7,374, in 1890.

Sweden and Norway furnished the principal markets, taking in 1900 2,988,100 pounds, worth \$205,883, while Denmark received only 763,257 pounds, worth \$44,901.

Quantity and value of salted or pickled pork exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....			137,400	7,374	137,400	7,374
1891.....			122,400	7,538	122,400	7,538
1892.....	24,000	1,454	333,800	20,840	357,800	22,294
1893.....	10,000	610	88,000	5,578	98,000	6,188
1894.....	20,000	1,430	135,400	10,271	155,400	11,701
Annual average, 1890-1894....	10,800	699	163,400	10,320	174,200	11,019
1895.....			167,900	11,772	167,900	11,772
1896.....			255,517	14,145	255,517	14,145
1897.....	11,000	580	377,700	18,770	388,700	19,350
1898.....	413,177	23,454	1,342,669	70,102	1,755,846	93,556
1899.....	874,175	54,108	5,124,728	292,997	5,998,903	347,105
Annual average, 1895-1899....	259,671	15,628	1,453,703	81,557	1,713,374	97,185
1900.....	763,257	44,901	2,988,100	205,883	3,751,357	250,784

Tallow.—The amount of American tallow marketed in Scandinavia rose from 435,266 pounds, worth \$20,637, in 1890, to 5,122,244 pounds, worth \$241,191, in 1900, showing a marked increase. Of the shipments recorded for 1900 Sweden and Norway received 4,846,545 pounds, valued at \$223,871, and Denmark 275,699 pounds, valued at \$17,320.

Quantity and value of tallow exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.
1890.....	207,516	10,177	227,750	10,460	435,266	20,637
1891.....	1,138,975	58,306	606,888	39,075	1,745,863	97,381
1892.....	475,250	24,735	425,220	28,918	900,470	53,653
1893.....	93,800	4,885	718,640	45,600	812,440	50,485
1894.....	123,252	6,471	276,903	16,951	400,155	23,422
Annual average, 1890-1894....	407,759	20,915	451,080	28,201	858,839	49,116
1895.....	608,450	31,121	411,250	22,633	1,019,700	53,754
1896.....	411,988	19,434	531,029	23,898	943,017	43,332
1897.....	61,805	2,283	638,526	23,048	700,331	25,331
1898.....	478,196	18,943	106,711	5,097	584,907	24,040
1899.....	1,209,129	48,731	2,181,482	91,723	3,390,611	140,454
Annual average, 1895-1899....	553,914	24,102	773,800	33,280	1,327,714	57,382
1900.....	275,699	17,320	4,846,545	223,871	5,122,244	241,191

OIL CAKE AND OIL-CAKE MEAL.

Next to corn the largest item among our agricultural exports to Scandinavia for 1900 consisted of oil cake and oil-cake meal. The shipment of these products has increased with great rapidity since 1890, advancing from 14,202,111 pounds, worth \$129,596, in that year, to 273,665,772 pounds, worth \$2,656,587, in 1900. Denmark furnished the principal market, the consignments to Sweden and Norway being small and extremely irregular. The largest exportation to these latter countries was that reported for 1890, amounting to 1,460,695 pounds, worth \$11,736. Between 1890 and 1900 there were only three annual records of exportation. In 1900 Sweden and Norway took 246,884 pounds, valued at \$2,710, while the shipments to Denmark amounted to 273,418,888 pounds, with a value of \$2,653,877.

The marked increase during the last few years in our exports of oil cake and oil-cake meal to Denmark has been due chiefly to the growing use of these products as a feeding stuff for live stock in that country.

Quantity and value of oil cake and oil-cake meal exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.
1890.....	12,741,416	117,860	1,460,695	11,736	14,202,111	129,596
1891.....	5,232,640	51,392	.....	.....	5,232,640	51,392
1892.....	14,610,373	145,906	200,000	2,600	14,810,373	148,506
1893.....	11,004,900	115,524	10,000	143	11,014,900	115,667
1894.....	24,127,742	263,579	.....	.....	24,127,742	263,579
Annual average, 1890-1894....	13,543,414	138,852	334,139	2,896	13,877,553	141,748

Quantity and value of oil cake and oil-cake meal exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive—Continued.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1895.....	33,903,505	300,178	.....	.....	33,903,505	300,178
1896.....	21,052,532	190,563	.....	.....	21,052,532	190,563
1897.....	55,958,939	482,751	.....	.....	55,958,939	482,751
1898.....	155,121,048	1,371,341	.....	.....	155,121,048	1,371,341
1899.....	225,974,338	1,896,724	89,015	1,115	226,063,353	1,897,839
Annual average, 1895-1899.....	98,402,072	848,312	17,803	223	98,419,875	848,535
1900.....	273,418,888	2,653,877	246,884	2,710	273,665,772	2,656,587

COTTON.

After corn and oil cake our next largest agricultural export to Scandinavia in 1900 was cotton. Of this product 23,381,248 pounds were sent to the destination mentioned, the value being \$1,848,569. In comparison with the shipments for 1890, which were recorded at 7,539,750 pounds, worth \$742,806, there was a decided increase. The exports to Denmark in 1900 amounted to 15,994,776 pounds, worth \$1,251,325, while Sweden and Norway received only 7,386,472 pounds, worth \$597,244.

Quantity and value of cotton exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	1,977,640	189,955	5,562,110	552,851	7,539,750	742,806
1891.....	101,756	10,175	18,499,799	1,709,958	18,601,555	1,720,133
1892.....	373,142	36,338	16,890,642	1,267,968	17,263,784	1,304,306
1893.....	482,893	42,752	6,879,217	569,888	7,362,110	612,640
1894.....	1,313,848	109,995	14,980,632	1,166,721	16,294,480	1,276,716
Annual average, 1890-1894.....	849,856	77,843	12,562,480	1,053,477	13,412,336	1,131,320
1895.....	1,182,853	66,225	18,229,804	1,093,588	19,412,657	1,159,813
1896.....	9,236,406	703,554	13,756,196	1,105,531	22,992,602	1,809,085
1897.....	12,634,038	919,630	6,267,428	472,600	18,901,466	1,392,230
1898.....	12,370,351	732,810	12,843,231	746,725	25,213,582	1,479,535
1899.....	19,624,513	1,078,300	11,848,393	705,630	31,472,906	1,783,930
Annual average, 1895-1899.....	11,009,632	700,104	12,589,010	824,815	23,598,642	1,524,919
1900.....	15,994,776	1,251,325	7,386,472	597,244	23,381,248	1,848,569

VEGETABLE OILS.

Cotton-seed oil.—Among the vegetable oils exported from the United States to Scandinavia cotton-seed oil is decidedly the most important. The annual records from 1890 to 1900 show a marked growth in the exportation of this oil. During 1900, 692,354 gallons, worth \$200,497, were shipped, while in 1890 there was an exportation of only 8,500 gallons, valued at \$2,690.

Denmark takes the larger part of these exports, the quantity sent to that country in 1900 being 487,835 gallons, with a value of \$143,779. The amount sent to Sweden and Norway was 204,519 gallons, and the value \$56,718.

Quantity and value of cotton-seed oil exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Gallons.	Dollars.	Gallons.	Dollars.	Gallons.	Dollars.
1890.....	1,000	440	7,500	2,250	8,500	2,690
1891.....	1,500	765	.....	.....	1,500	765
1892.....	3,099	1,511	5,000	1,800	8,099	3,311
1893.....	19,084	8,561	5,500	2,144	24,584	10,705
1894.....	5,197	2,014	11,884	4,542	16,581	6,556
Annual average, 1890-1894....	5,976	2,658	5,877	2,147	11,853	4,805
1895.....	500	200	9,960	4,021	10,460	4,221
1896.....	49,200	16,250	68,684	21,835	117,884	38,085
1897.....	95,170	22,026	61,848	18,201	157,018	40,227
1898.....	302,060	71,275	173,011	55,508	475,071	126,783
1899.....	653,521	156,381	146,430	39,728	799,951	196,109
Annual average, 1895-1899....	220,090	53,227	91,987	27,859	312,077	81,086
1900.....	487,835	143,779	204,519	56,718	692,354	200,497

Corn oil.—Another vegetable oil that has been shipped to Scandinavia in considerable quantities during the last few years is corn oil. Prior to 1898 the exports of this oil were not separately recorded, but in that year the returns of exportation show shipments amounting to 99,108 gallons, worth \$26,165. During 1899 and 1900 the exports rapidly increased, rising in the latter year to 400,850 gallons, valued at \$117,345. Of the shipments recorded for 1900, 381,850 gallons, worth \$111,395, were marketed in Sweden and Norway and 19,000 gallons, worth \$5,950, in Denmark.

Quantity and value of corn oil exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1895 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Gallons.	Dollars.	Gallons.	Dollars.	Gallons.	Dollars.
1895.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1896.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1897.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1898.....	3,120	624	95,998	25,541	99,108	26,165
1899.....	.....	.....	145,600	41,676	145,600	41,676
Annual average, 1895-1899....	624	125	b 120,799	b 33,609	b 122,354	b 33,921
1900.....	19,000	5,950	381,850	111,395	400,850	117,345

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1898-1899.

Aside from the two varieties just mentioned very little vegetable oil is exported from the United States to Scandinavia. In 1900 only \$425 worth of other kinds was shipped. Our total exports to the Scandinavian countries during that year amounted in value to \$318,267.

MOLASSES AND SIRUP.

The item comprising molasses and sirup was one of considerable importance in our agricultural export trade with Scandinavia during 1900. In the year named 1,657,401 gallons of these products were shipped, or more than three times the exportation of 1890, which

amounted to only 513,052 gallons. The total export value increased during 1890-1900 from \$113,632 to \$281,671.

Of the unusually large exports in 1900 Denmark received 1,235,569 gallons, worth \$215,341, and Sweden and Norway 421,832 gallons, worth \$66,330.

Quantity and value of molasses and sirup exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	183,438	37,456	329,614	76,176	513,052	113,632
1891.....	229,446	49,514	109,288	22,879	338,734	72,393
1892.....	301,537	49,223	102,555	15,234	404,092	64,457
1893.....	266,420	40,659	195,225	28,856	461,645	69,515
1894.....	261,819	40,377	312,226	45,915	574,045	86,292
Annual average, 1890-1894...	248,532	43,446	209,782	37,812	458,314	81,258
1895.....	248,562	34,786	153,776	22,928	402,338	57,714
1896.....	288,711	36,346	387,191	52,227	675,902	88,573
1897.....	146,649	18,410	243,975	31,218	390,624	49,628
1898.....	213,557	32,242	330,763	47,690	544,320	79,932
1899.....	482,189	82,403	1,054,571	138,828	1,536,760	221,231
Annual average, 1895-1899...	275,934	40,837	434,055	58,578	709,989	99,415
1900.....	1,235,569	215,341	421,832	66,330	1,657,401	281,671

TOBACCO.

The unmanufactured tobacco shipped from the United States to Scandinavia goes chiefly in the leaf. During 1900 the exportation of other kinds amounted in value to only \$20,212. The shipment of leaf tobacco in that year had a value of \$212,732, the quantity being 2,385,643 pounds. The exports for 1900 were more than twice as large as those for 1890, when shipments amounting to 1,187,577 pounds and having a value of \$121,460, were made.

Sweden and Norway took the principal part of the exports during 1900, receiving 2,272,022 pounds, worth \$201,695, while only 113,621 pounds, worth \$11,037, were sent to Denmark.

Quantity and value of leaf tobacco exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	488,006	47,455	699,571	74,005	1,187,577	121,460
1891.....	191,671	17,502	448,735	52,025	640,406	69,527
1892.....	225,323	20,470	1,629,755	200,715	1,855,083	221,185
1893.....	103,052	10,565	317,668	29,325	420,720	39,890
1894.....	207,617	20,767	393,632	52,769	601,249	73,536
Annual average, 1890-1894...	243,135	23,352	697,872	81,768	941,007	105,120
1895.....	242,305	23,685	351,493	32,069	593,798	55,754
1896.....	116,493	11,699	923,522	84,653	1,040,015	96,352
1897.....	72,805	7,237	1,260,705	136,566	1,333,510	143,803
1898.....	242,816	20,635	677,837	42,953	920,653	63,588
1899.....	289,779	26,635	726,354	80,087	1,016,133	106,722
Annual average, 1895-1899...	192,839	17,979	787,982	75,265	980,821	93,244
1900.....	113,621	11,037	2,272,022	201,695	2,385,643	212,732

SEEDS.

In the exportation of seeds to the Scandinavian countries there was a marked growth during the years 1890-1900, the annual value increasing from \$89,993 to \$150,159.

Of the exports for 1900 Denmark received \$120,995 worth and Sweden and Norway \$29,164 worth.

Value of seeds exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	78,541	11,452	89,993	1895	60,078	5,037	65,115
1891	100,851	7,473	108,324	1896	29,347	5,112	34,459
1892	90,572	.....	90,572	1897	33,150	13,808	46,958
1893	37,760	184	37,944	1898	34,977	7,387	42,364
1894	109,792	3,182	112,974	1899	50,684	79,289	129,973
Annual average, 1890-1894	83,503	4,458	87,961	Annual average, 1895-1899	41,647	22,126	63,773
				1900	120,995	29,164	150,159

FRUITS AND NUTS.

The years under consideration also witnessed a rapid increase in the exportation of fruits and nuts to Scandinavia. Our shipments for 1900 had a value of \$131,447, as compared with exports worth only \$8,947 in 1890.

Denmark furnished a market for \$67,813 worth in 1900, and Sweden and Norway for \$63,634 worth.

Value of fruits and nuts exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	3,492	5,455	8,947	1895	7,357	10,659	18,016
1891	2,063	1,408	3,471	1896	13,801	14,674	28,475
1892	10,466	4,921	15,387	1897	5,290	19,284	24,574
1893	5,332	5,118	10,450	1898	17,937	34,058	51,995
1894	715	4,818	5,533	1899	27,177	37,961	65,138
Annual average, 1890-1894	4,414	4,344	8,758	Annual average, 1895-1899	14,312	23,327	37,639
				1900	67,813	63,634	131,447

NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO SCANDINAVIA.

Of the nonagricultural commodities shipped from the United States to Scandinavia during 1900 mineral oils and manufactures of iron and steel comprised the foremost items. Measured in value these two classes of merchandise constituted more than half of the entire export trade in nonagricultural products. Of mineral oils over \$3,000,000 worth was exported, and of iron and steel manufactures nearly \$2,000,000 worth.

Next to these two leading items the most important exports, in the order of their value, were agricultural implements, leather, cycles,

crude iron and steel, wood in its unmanufactured forms, and fertilizers. Of the remaining nonagricultural exports those having the largest value were tobacco manufactures, copper, manufactures of cotton and other vegetable fibers, and manufactures of wood.

Following is a table that exhibits the value of the principal non-agricultural exports from the United States to Scandinavia during each of the years 1895-1900:

Value of the principal nonagricultural products exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1895 to 1900, inclusive.

Articles exported.	Years ended June 30—					Annual average, 1895-1899.	Year ended June 30, 1900.
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Mineral oils	2,001,042	1,715,406	2,364,700	2,368,077	2,075,014	2,104,848	3,171,784
Iron and steel, manufactures of.....	175,814	263,647	588,813	790,834	2,094,819	782,785	1,801,678
Leather.....	343,755	538,417	739,019	515,076	460,185	519,290	673,204
Agricultural implements, and parts of.....	322,869	325,858	314,222	485,391	850,023	459,673	778,512
Cycles, and parts of	(a)	58,699	317,795	370,813	818,923	b 391,558	323,412
Fertilizers.....	255,417	204,162	280,770	226,240	285,812	250,480	246,552
Wood, unmanufactured.....	55,700	64,976	150,089	203,338	304,870	155,595	255,208
Tobacco, manufactures of.....	85,345	112,140	130,455	182,076	199,019	141,807	179,100
Wood, manufactures of.....	36,867	27,735	47,826	66,882	102,972	56,456	101,337
Iron and steel .....	.....	150	745	30,070	193,651	44,923	256,959
Cotton and other vegetable fibers, manufactures of.....	12,758	41,638	39,000	47,219	59,151	39,953	103,787
Leather, manufactures of.....	13,218	26,886	40,771	30,265	51,898	32,608	58,378
Copper	11,925	20,720	55,970	60,997	.....	29,922	161,538
Musical instruments, and parts of.....	17,311	19,969	23,784	25,425	34,595	24,216	26,775
Paraffin and paraffin wax.....	13,063	15,521	31,658	22,900	37,783	24,185	58,385
Rosin.....	558	18,250	38,880	22,334	30,051	22,014	25,366
Paints, pigments, and colors.....	16,749	18,729	21,217	17,336	30,922	20,990	42,832
Clocks, and parts of.....	11,758	18,119	15,503	16,770	15,980	15,626	15,197
India rubber, manufactures of.....	9,354	8,591	8,876	19,666	21,713	13,640	41,953
Marble and other stone, manufactures of.....	6,343	5,283	3,516	12,436	33,708	12,258	39,331
Household goods and personal effects.....	.....	100	973	5,686	43,913	10,135	33,241
Brass, and manufactures of.....	4,187	4,558	2,668	7,217	22,819	8,290	19,458
Varnish	4,630	3,900	10,812	9,169	8,705	7,443	19,505
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes, including telegraph, telephone, and other electric....	2,461	4,751	5,991	6,277	13,902	6,676	19,167
Dyes and dyestuffs.....	10,456	10,692	3,280	4,150	2,957	6,307	1,447
Paper, and manufactures of.....	1,583	3,784	4,877	10,017	9,528	5,958	17,361
Books, maps, engravings, etc.....	1,361	2,757	4,423	8,845	10,308	5,539	10,927
Blackening and polish.....	2,064	2,420	2,978	7,358	12,132	5,391	10,974
Stationery, except of paper.....	2,827	3,347	3,589	6,542	9,028	5,067	1,148
All other articles.....	30,477	51,693	65,733	67,015	111,100	b 73,885	139,705
Total nonagricultural exports.....	3,449,892	3,592,898	5,318,933	5,645,421	7,945,481	5,190,525	8,634,221

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1896-1899.

MINERAL OILS.

In 1900 our exports of mineral oils to Scandinavia rose to 44,051,880 gallons, showing a decided increase over the shipments for 1890, which were recorded at only 19,757,385 gallons. The export value increased during these years from \$1,480,598 to \$3,171,784. The distribution of the exports during 1900 was 25,361,962 gallons, worth \$1,806,690, to Sweden and Norway, and 18,689,918 gallons, worth \$1,365,094, to Denmark.

Of the oils sent to Scandinavia in 1900, 43,959,452 gallons consisted of the refined or manufactured product, the value being \$3,163,789. Only 92,428 gallons of crude oil, valued at \$7,995, were exported. Illuminating oil, or kerosene, comprised the principal part of the

refined oil exports, the shipments of this product amounting to 42,929,601 gallons, of which 24,693,536 gallons went to Sweden and Norway, and 18,236,065 gallons to Denmark. The consignments to the latter country were worth \$1,312,147, and those to Sweden and Norway \$1,727,679, giving the total exports to Scandinavia a value of \$3,039,826.

Quantity of mineral oils exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	Crude.			Refined or manufactured.			Total.		
	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	<i>Galls.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>
1890		188,785	188,785	7,190,713	12,377,887	19,568,600	7,190,713	12,566,672	19,757,385
1891		102,200	102,200	9,258,419	9,507,514	18,765,933	9,258,419	9,609,711	18,868,133
1892		296,177	296,177	7,072,566	11,664,691	18,737,257	7,072,566	11,960,868	19,033,434
1893		150,000	150,000	12,294,379	16,955,490	29,249,869	12,294,379	17,105,490	29,399,869
1894		185,400	185,400	9,367,182	10,205,479	19,572,661	9,367,182	10,390,879	19,758,061
Annual average, 1890-1894		184,513	184,513	9,036,651	12,142,212	21,178,863	9,036,651	12,326,725	21,363,376
1895		165,000	165,000	14,755,975	25,259,378	40,015,353	14,755,975	25,424,378	40,180,353
1896		131,287	131,287	12,760,545	10,872,592	23,633,137	12,760,545	11,003,879	23,764,424
1897		146,960	146,960	14,203,496	19,367,225	33,570,721	14,203,496	19,514,185	33,717,681
1898		136,314	136,314	19,205,642	24,060,588	43,266,230	19,205,642	24,196,902	43,402,544
1899		1,395,055	1,395,055	17,922,064	17,999,869	35,921,933	17,922,064	19,394,924	37,316,988
Annual average, 1895-1899		394,923	394,923	15,769,544	19,511,931	35,281,475	15,769,544	19,906,854	35,676,398
1900		92,428	92,428	18,689,918	25,269,534	43,959,452	18,689,918	25,361,962	44,051,880

a Not including residuum, of which 300 barrels were exported in 1893; 60 barrels, annual average, 1890-1894; 50 barrels in 1895; 100 barrels in 1899; and 30 barrels, annual average, 1895-1899.

Value of mineral oils exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	Crude.			Refined or manufactured.			Total.		
	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890		13,900	13,900	504,363	962,335	1,466,698	504,363	976,235	1,480,598
1891		7,800	7,800	570,215	730,397	1,300,612	570,215	738,197	1,308,412
1892		16,100	16,100	344,342	812,851	1,157,193	344,342	828,951	1,173,293
1893		8,700	8,700	574,961	959,238	1,534,199	574,961	967,938	1,542,899
1894		11,700	11,700	309,596	510,056	819,652	309,596	521,756	831,352
Annual average, 1890-1894		11,640	11,640	460,695	794,975	1,255,670	460,695	806,615	1,267,310
1895		11,000	11,000	652,373	1,337,669	1,990,042	652,373	1,348,669	2,001,042
1896		10,345	10,345	888,638	816,423	1,705,061	888,638	826,768	1,715,406
1897		11,408	11,408	906,970	1,446,322	2,353,292	906,970	1,457,730	2,364,700
1898		8,179	8,179	987,776	1,372,122	2,359,898	987,776	1,380,301	2,368,077
1899		51,090	51,090	919,004	1,104,920	2,023,924	919,004	1,156,010	2,075,014
Annual average, 1895-1899		18,405	18,405	870,952	1,215,491	2,086,443	870,952	1,233,896	2,104,848
1900		7,995	7,995	1,365,094	1,798,695	3,163,789	1,365,094	1,806,690	3,171,784

Quantity and value of illuminating oil (kerosene) and value of other refined or manufactured mineral oils exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	Illuminating oil (kerosene).						Other refined or manufactured mineral oils.		
	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.		To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	7,147,115	496,243	11,772,106	912,241	18,919,221	1,408,484	8,120	50,094	58,214
1891.....	9,135,043	556,575	8,957,350	686,948	18,092,393	1,243,523	13,640	43,449	57,089
1892.....	7,019,575	336,621	11,159,824	776,047	18,179,399	1,112,668	7,721	36,804	44,525
1893.....	12,262,308	568,427	16,312,922	921,284	28,575,230	1,489,711	6,534	37,954	44,488
1894.....	9,290,251	296,707	9,848,074	487,026	19,138,325	783,733	12,889	23,030	35,919
Annual average, 1890-1894.....	8,970,858	450,914	11,610,055	756,709	20,580,913	1,207,623	9,781	38,266	48,047
1895.....	14,626,436	635,953	24,623,246	1,288,477	39,249,682	1,924,430	16,420	49,192	65,612
1896.....	12,693,927	880,171	10,582,677	787,765	23,276,604	1,667,936	8,467	28,658	37,125
1897.....	14,001,755	872,248	18,961,261	1,390,314	32,963,016	2,262,562	34,722	56,008	90,730
1898.....	18,969,052	953,199	23,567,695	1,330,724	42,536,747	2,283,923	34,577	41,398	75,975
1899.....	17,548,051	865,629	17,345,423	1,037,244	34,893,474	1,902,873	53,375	67,676	121,051
Annual average, 1895-1899.....	15,567,844	841,440	19,016,061	1,166,905	34,583,905	2,008,345	29,512	48,586	78,098
1900.....	18,236,065	1,312,147	24,693,536	1,727,679	42,929,601	3,039,826	52,947	71,016	123,963

IRON AND STEEL.

Manufactures of iron and steel.—Another instance of rapid growth is found in the exportation of iron and steel manufactures. During 1900 our shipments under this head to Scandinavia had an aggregate value of \$1,801,678, or many times the value for 1890, which was recorded at only \$92,848. Of the exports for 1900, \$1,004,419 worth found a market in Sweden and Norway, and \$797,259 worth in Denmark.

The manufactures of iron and steel exported during 1900 covered a great variety of articles, many of which were comprised in the category known as "Machinery, machines, and parts of." Besides the various kinds of machinery and machines, including steam engines, the principal items were builders' hardware, tools, and pipes and pipe fittings.

Crude iron and steel.—Of iron and steel in its unmanufactured forms no shipments to Scandinavia were recorded until 1896, in which year there was an exportation of \$150 worth. Each succeeding year witnessed a marked increase and in 1900 shipments worth \$256,959 were reported. Of these exports Sweden and Norway received consignments to the value of \$176,111 and Denmark to the value of \$80,848. The exports under this head consisted largely of steel rails for railways, structural iron and steel, steel bars or rods, and pig iron.

The total value of the iron and steel and their manufactures exported to the Scandinavian countries in 1900 amounted to \$2,058,637, of which sum \$1,180,530 represented shipments to Sweden and Norway, and \$878,107 shipments to Denmark.

Value of iron and steel and their manufactures exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	Iron and steel.			Iron and steel manufactures.			Total iron and steel and their manufactures.		
	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890				37,062	55,786	92,848	37,062	55,786	92,848
1891				50,552	58,804	109,356	50,552	58,804	109,356
1892				36,328	59,288	95,616	36,328	59,288	95,616
1893				59,858	72,090	131,948	59,858	72,090	131,948
1894				63,920	69,421	133,341	63,920	69,421	133,341
Annual average, 1890-1894				49,544	63,078	112,622	49,544	63,078	112,622
1895				73,783	102,031	175,814	73,783	102,031	175,814
1896	150		150	104,789	158,858	263,647	104,939	158,858	263,797
1897		745	745	223,611	365,202	588,813	223,611	365,947	589,558
1898	12,595	17,475	30,070	371,361	419,473	790,834	383,956	436,948	820,904
1899	147,791	45,860	193,651	967,731	1,127,088	2,094,819	1,115,522	1,172,948	2,288,470
Annual average, 1895-1899	32,107	12,816	44,923	348,255	434,530	782,785	380,362	447,346	827,708
1900	80,848	176,111	256,959	797,259	1,004,419	1,801,678	878,107	1,180,530	2,058,637

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

In the exportation of agricultural implements to Scandinavia there has been a remarkable growth during the years under examination. Our exports of this class of merchandise increased from \$75,973 worth in 1890 to \$778,512 worth in 1900. During the latter year Denmark made purchases to the value of \$480,997, and Sweden and Norway to the value of \$297,515.

Value of agricultural implements exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	17,576	58,397	75,973	1895	180,704	142,165	322,869
1891	47,163	78,890	126,053	1896	175,007	150,851	325,858
1892	87,567	59,051	146,618	1897	179,354	134,868	314,222
1893	109,742	65,269	175,011	1898	287,153	198,238	485,391
1894	145,092	50,349	195,441	1899	475,586	374,437	850,023
Annual average, 1890-1894	81,428	62,391	143,819	Annual average, 1895-1899	259,561	200,112	459,673
				1900	480,997	297,515	778,512

CYCLES.

Within the last few years a considerable export trade in cycles has been developed with the Scandinavian countries. During 1896, the first year for which figures are available, the exports amounted in value to \$58,699. During 1897, 1898, and 1899 much larger shipments were made, the record for the last of these years being \$818,923 worth. In 1900, however, there was a marked decline from these figures, the export value dropping to \$323,412. Of the shipments for 1900, Denmark took \$187,886 worth, and Sweden and Norway \$135,526 worth.

Value of cycles exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1895 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1895.....	(a)	(a)	(a)
1896.....	34,856	23,843	58,699
1897.....	238,348	79,447	317,795
1898.....	228,370	142,443	370,813
1899.....	486,282	332,641	818,923
Annual average, 1896-1899	246,964	144,594	391,558
1900.....	187,886	135,526	323,412

a Not stated.

LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF LEATHER.

Leather.—Our exports of leather to Scandinavia during 1900 amounted in value to \$673,204, as compared with \$622,697 in 1890. Although the figures for the two years quoted indicate a slight increase, the average for the latter half of the decade beginning with 1890 shows a considerable falling off when contrasted with the first half. Sweden and Norway took most of the leather shipped from the United States to Scandinavia, the exports to these two countries in 1900 amounting to \$522,510 worth, whereas our consignments to Denmark had a value of only \$150,694.

Manufactures of leather.—While the exports of leather to Scandinavia show on an average a slight falling off, there has been a marked increase in the exportation of boots and shoes and other manufactures of leather. During 1890 our total exports of leather manufactures to that destination were valued at only \$707, whereas in 1900 these articles were shipped to the value of \$58,378. In the latter year Denmark purchased \$31,923 worth and Sweden and Norway \$26,455 worth.

The total value of the leather and leather manufactures exported from the United States to Scandinavia in 1900 amounted to \$731,582, of which amount \$548,965 was the value of the shipments to Sweden and Norway and \$182,617 that of the shipments to Denmark.

Value of leather and leather manufactures exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	Leather.			Manufactures of leather.			Total leather and leather manufactures.		
	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	18,819	603,878	622,697	697	10	707	19,516	603,888	623,404
1891	30,697	742,652	773,349	469	933	1,402	31,166	743,585	774,751
1892	16,628	497,106	513,734	693	48	741	17,321	497,154	514,475
1893	9,812	473,574	483,386	638	310	948	10,450	473,884	484,334
1894	11,439	468,886	480,325	961	1,880	2,841	12,400	470,766	483,166
Annual average, 1890-1894	17,479	557,219	574,698	692	636	1,328	18,171	557,855	576,026
1895	17,668	326,087	343,755	9,192	4,026	13,218	26,860	330,113	356,973
1896	16,700	321,717	338,417	12,881	14,005	26,886	29,581	335,722	365,303
1897	36,494	702,525	739,019	23,717	17,054	40,771	60,211	719,579	779,790
1898	38,104	476,972	515,076	18,772	11,493	30,265	56,876	488,465	545,341
1899	88,295	371,890	460,185	25,371	26,527	51,898	113,666	398,417	512,083
Annual average, 1895-1899	39,452	479,838	519,290	17,987	14,621	32,608	57,439	494,459	551,898
1900	150,694	522,510	673,204	31,923	26,455	58,378	182,617	548,965	731,582

FERTILIZERS.

During 1900 the United States exported to Scandinavia 29,592 tons of fertilizers, the value being \$246,552. As compared with the record for 1890, when only 12,134 tons, worth \$76,456, were shipped, these figures show a conspicuous increase. Sweden and Norway received the principal part of the exports for 1900, taking 25,089 tons, valued at \$201,447, while only 4,503 tons, valued at \$45,105, were sent to Denmark.

Quantity and value of fertilizers exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.		To Sweden and Norway.		Total to Scandinavia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	5,152	32,532	6,982	43,924	12,134	76,456
1891	1,174	23,480	10,382	127,725	11,556	151,205
1892	7,431	93,636	9,264	75,686	16,695	169,322
1893	3,276	44,010	17,435	146,466	20,711	190,476
1894	14,185	111,195	19,156	191,118	33,341	302,343
Annual average, 1890-1894	6,244	60,971	12,644	116,990	18,888	177,961
1895	11,506	104,109	16,547	151,308	28,053	255,417
1896	4,697	46,970	20,562	137,192	25,259	204,162
1897	10,297	102,970	17,780	177,800	28,077	280,770
1898	10,350	87,240	19,090	139,000	29,440	226,240
1899	8,850	69,500	30,643	216,312	39,493	285,812
Annual average, 1895-1899	9,140	82,158	20,924	168,322	30,064	250,480
1900	4,503	45,105	25,089	201,447	29,592	246,552

WOOD.

Unmanufactured wood.—Our exports of wood in its unmanufactured forms to Scandinavia increased from \$22,409 worth in 1890 to \$255,208 worth in 1900. The shipments for the latter year went chiefly to Denmark, the consignments to that country being valued at \$187,267, and those to Sweden and Norway at \$67,941.

Wood manufactures.—The exports of wood manufactures to the Scandinavian countries also showed a rapid increase during 1890-1900, the annual value advancing from \$14,575 to \$101,337. Of the exports for 1900 Sweden and Norway took \$56,592 worth and Denmark \$44,745 worth.

Our combined exports of wood, manufactured and unmanufactured, had an aggregate value in 1900 of \$356,545. The shipments to Denmark were valued at \$232,012, and those to Sweden and Norway at \$124,533.

Value of wood and wood manufactures exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	Wood, unmanufactured.			Manufactures of wood.			Total wood and wood manufactures.		
	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1890	2,538	19,871	22,409	6,638	7,937	14,575	9,176	27,808	36,984
1891	5,342	16,646	21,988	12,172	6,962	19,134	17,514	23,608	41,122
1892	17,495	17,086	34,581	13,365	8,297	21,662	30,860	25,383	56,243
1893	26,590	14,599	41,189	22,293	16,362	38,655	48,883	30,961	79,844
1894	18,217	8,879	27,096	13,180	20,995	34,175	31,397	29,874	61,271
Annual average, 1890-1894	14,036	15,416	29,452	13,530	12,111	25,641	27,566	27,527	55,093
1895	48,108	7,592	55,700	14,540	22,327	36,867	62,648	29,919	92,567
1896	47,708	17,268	64,976	11,139	16,596	27,735	58,847	33,864	92,711
1897	92,717	57,372	150,089	18,144	29,682	47,826	110,861	87,054	197,915
1898	147,305	55,033	202,338	27,884	38,998	66,882	175,189	94,031	269,220
1899	239,212	65,658	304,870	30,299	72,673	102,972	269,511	138,331	407,842
Annual average, 1895-1899	115,010	40,585	155,595	20,401	36,055	56,456	135,411	76,640	212,051
1900	187,267	67,941	255,208	44,745	56,592	101,337	232,012	124,533	356,545

TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.

In 1900 manufactures of tobacco having a total value of \$179,100 were shipped from the United States to the Scandinavian countries. As compared with the exports for 1890, which had a value of only \$50,970, these figures show an important growth. Sweden and Norway furnished a market for \$124,768 worth of the exports in 1900, while \$54,332 went to Denmark. Cigarettes formed the principal item in these exports.

Value of tobacco manufactures exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	12,981	37,989	50,970	1895	36,902	48,443	85,345
1891	17,987	50,507	68,494	1896	32,318	79,822	112,140
1892	17,982	53,066	71,048	1897	36,231	94,224	130,455
1893	32,502	38,503	71,005	1898	33,234	148,842	182,076
1894	45,764	29,022	74,786	1899	41,660	157,359	199,019
Annual average, 1890-1894	25,443	41,817	67,260	Annual average, 1895-1899	36,069	105,738	141,807
				1900	54,332	124,768	179,100

COPPER.

Our exports of copper to Scandinavia have been extremely irregular. During the years 1890-1893 there were no shipments. In 1894, consignments to the value of \$20,652 were forwarded, followed by shipments in each subsequent year except 1899. The exports in 1900 were much larger than those of preceding years, amounting in value to \$161,538. Although small shipments were made to Denmark in some years, the total exportation for 1900 went to Sweden and Norway.

Value of copper exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.	Years ended June 30—	To Denmark.	To Sweden and Norway.	Total to Scandinavia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890				1895		11,925	11,925
1891				1896	5,100	15,620	20,720
1892				1897	5,220	50,750	55,970
1893				1898	10,047	50,950	60,997
1894		20,652	20,652	1899			
Annual average, 1890-1894		4,130	4,130	Annual average, 1895-1899	4,073	25,849	29,922
				1900		161,538	161,538

MANUFACTURES OF COTTON AND OTHER VEGETABLE FIBERS.

Of cotton and other vegetable fibers in their manufactured forms there were exports to Scandinavia in 1900 having a value of \$103,787. These figures were the largest ever reported, and showed a remarkable increase when compared with the record for 1890, which was only \$27,291. Of the exports for 1900 Denmark received \$83,915 worth and Sweden and Norway \$19,872 worth.

Value of manufactures of cotton and other vegetable fibers exported from the United States to Scandinavia during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive.

Years ended June 30—	To Den- mark.	To Swe- den and Norway.	Total to Scandi- navia.	Years ended June 30—	To Den- mark.	To Swe- den and Norway.	Total to Scandi- navia.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890	20,090	7,201	27,291	1895	6,585	6,173	12,758
1891	9,864	6,037	15,901	1896	28,496	13,142	41,638
1892	26,859	13,392	40,251	1897	27,272	11,728	39,000
1893	13,944	4,430	18,374	1898	37,785	9,434	47,219
1894	19,740	5,828	25,568	1899	40,328	18,823	59,151
Annual average, 1890-1894	18,099	7,378	25,477	Annual average, 1895-1899	28,093	11,860	39,953
				1900	83,915	19,872	103,787

TABLES SHOWING IN DETAIL OUR TRADE WITH SCANDINAVIA.

The following are detailed statistics as to the quantity and value of the various articles of merchandise imported and exported by the United States in the trade carried on with Denmark and with Sweden and Norway during each fiscal year from 1890 to 1900, inclusive. The products of agriculture and the nonagricultural commodities are separately collated in tables covering the five-year periods 1890-1894 and 1895-1899, respectively, the statistics for each period being accompanied by a statement of their annual averages. The tables are as follows:

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1894.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Articles imported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER.												
Animals, live:												
Cattle.....	1	\$94 107										\$19 83
Other, including fowls.....												
Total.....		201										102
Bristles.....			2	3								1
Dairy products:												
Butter.....					54							
Cheese.....	15	2	19	3	102	12	55	15	100,932	14,870	20,208	2,980
Milk.....				4		13	15	5	62	12	43	7
Total.....		2		7		25				14,882		2,988
Eggs.....	22,000	3,216			35,000	5,273					11,400	1,698
Feathers and downs.....						79						b 25
Fibers, animal: Wools and hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals—Class 3, car- pet.....												
Glue.....	40,662	7,214			3,755	347	65,315	7,102	16,861	1,843	25,319	3,313
Graese.....	(c)	(c)	56,554	5,197	126,444	10,941	51,341	4,391			b 58,585	b 5,132
Gut.....	(c)	(c)					600	40			b 150	b 10
Hair.....		174				2,023		2,567	8		b 2	b 2
Hides and skins, (t) other than furs:				994						1,558		1,463
Goatskins.....												
Other c.....		3,808		22,695		99		5,217				1,044
Total.....		3,808		22,695		99		14,299				8,180
Meat products:								19,516				9,224
Meat and meat extracts.....		5										
Sausage casings.....		(c)		4				3		1,752		b 438
Total.....		(c)		4				3		1,752		b 440

Rennets.....		(c)	18,535	57,845	47,591	26,317	b 37,572
Total animal matter.....		14,620	47,569	76,753	81,372	46,357	53,334
VEGETABLE MATTER.							
Breadstuffs:							
Oats.....bushels.							
Other, and preparations of, used as food.....		196	3	134	21	9	10
Total.....		196	10	84	21	23	13
Fibers, vegetable: Hemp/.....tons.							67
Flowers, natural, dressed or undressed g.....	1	79					16
Fruit juices.....		(c)	4,696	768	337	402	h 134
Fruits:							h 368
Prepared or preserved.....		523	183	3	794	240	348
Other j.....		178	12		4		39
Total j.....		701	195	3	798	240	387
Malt, barley.....bushels.							
Malt extract, fluid or solid.....		(c)	5	34	165	390	11
It liquors:							8
Bottled.....gallons.	399	162	575	744	934	370	h 185
Unbottled.....do.	30	9	146	46	82		562
Total.....do.	429	171	721	790	1,016	397	215
Nursery stock (plants, trees, shrubs, vines, etc.) k.....		(c)	3	15			1,028
Oils, vegetable:							
Fixed or expressed.....gallons.	39,389	20,641	71,932	8,865	30,916	30,387	47,425
Volatile, or essential.....pounds.					22	26	4
Total.....		20,641	34,641	8,865	30,942	12,392	21,491
Rice, rice meal, etc.:							
Rice.....pounds.	503,987	7,714					100,797
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice.....do.	2,147,524	37,078	38,170	8,306			967,105
Total.....do.	2,651,511	44,792	38,170	8,306			1,067,902
17,854							

a Including feathers, dressed, colored, or manufactured; in 1890 exclusive of feathers and downs for beds.

b Annual average, 1891-1894.

c Not stated.

d Except sheepskins with the wool on.

e Including fishskins.

f Including Manila hemp.

g In 1891 exclusive of natural flowers, undressed, dutiable.

h Annual average, 1892-1894.

i From October 6, 1890, to June 30, 1891, inclusive.

j Including nuts free of duty, except cocoanuts.

k In 1890-1894 exclusive of bulbs and bulbous roots; from October 6, 1890, to June 30, 1894, exclusive of orchids, lilies of the valley, azaleas, palms, etc.; and in 1894, exclusive of fruit plants, tropical or subtropical.

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.												
Seeds <i>a</i>		\$3,006		\$4,713		\$11,813		\$9,521		\$11,099		\$8,030
Spices, ground (and other dutiable) pounds.			34	6			120	33			31	8
Spirits, distilled:												
Brandy..... proof gallons.	330	243	510	266	20	16	69	34	2	9	186	113
Other..... do.	1,223	2,388	1,165	2,694	776	1,998	402	889	249	650	763	1,724
Total..... do.	1,553	2,631	1,675	2,960	796	2,014	471	923	251	659	949	1,837
Tea..... pounds.					529	215					106	43
Vegetables:												
Potatoes..... bushels.	392	275					312	118	139	65	169	92
Pickles and sauces.....										8		2
Other—												
In their natural state.....		13,576		46,548		1,133		11,781		2,645		15,136
Prepared or preserved.....				10								2
Total.....		13,851		46,558		1,133		11,899		2,718		15,232
Wines, still, bottled..... dozen bottles.	20	50	38	207			4	19			12	55
Total vegetable matter.....		86,118		126,885		34,040		55,674		28,320		66,208
Total agricultural imports.....		100,738		174,454		110,793		137,046		74,077		119,542

a In 1890-1894 including bulbs and bulbous roots, and from October 6, 1890, to June 30, 1894, including orchids, lilies of the valley, azaleas, palms, etc., subsequently classed under "Nursery stock."

OUR TRADE WITH SCANDINAVIA, 1890-1900.

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AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER.												
Animals, live, including fowls ^a		\$188		\$46		\$145		\$124		\$25		\$106
Dairy products:												
Butter.....pounds.	82	22	700	140	228	44					202	41
Cheese.....do.	30	4	74	370	114	20	43	4			52	8
Milk.....do.		24				59		351		94		180
Total.....		50		523		123		355		94		229
Feathers and downs, crude.						9						2
Fibers, animal: Wools and hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals—												
Class 1, clothing—												
In the grease.....pounds.	95,090	11,178	1,645	216	19,354	4,319	45	8			α 6,466	α 1,442
Scoured.....do.												
Total class 1.....do.	95,090	11,178	1,645	216	19,354	4,319	45	8			23,227	3,144
Class 2, combing—												
In the grease.....do.			6,345	1,711	59,667	12,783					α 19,889	α 4,261
Scoured.....do.												
Total class 2.....do.			6,345	1,711	59,667	12,783					13,202	2,899
Class 3, carpet—												
In the grease.....do.			68,826	11,662	311,915	53,330	74,698	8,864	88,792	11,356	α 158,468	α 24,517
Scoured.....do.												
Total class 3.....do.			68,826	11,662	311,915	53,330	74,698	8,864	88,792	11,356	108,846	17,042
Total wools.....do.	95,090	11,178	76,816	13,589	390,936	70,432	74,743	8,872	88,792	11,356	145,275	23,085
Gelatin.....pounds.	55,362	(b)		12								c 3
Glue.....do.		4,534	67,671	5,520	44,939	3,850					33,594	2,781

a Annual average, 1897-1899.

b Not stated.

c Annual average, 1896-1899.

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER—continued.												
Grease <i>a</i>												<i>b</i> \$8
Gut.....												91
Hair.....		\$571										1,142
Hide cuttings and other glue stock.....												363
Hides and skins, (c) other than furs:												
Goatskins.....					6,403	2,360			20,190	2,971	5,332	1,066
Hides of cattle.....					(<i>d</i>)	(<i>d</i>)			528,130	44,279	<i>e</i> 445,246	<i>e</i> 37,083
Other <i>f</i>					1,367,990	97,892			161,019	26,928	<i>e</i> 108,023	<i>e</i> 18,914
Total.....	867,648	72,305	94,097	8,852	1,374,458	100,252	417,388	41,986	709,339	74,178	692,586	59,515
Meat products:												
Meat and meat extracts.....		70		187		11				3		54
Sausage, Bologna.....					16	4			(<i>d</i>)	2	(<i>d</i>)	1
Other <i>g</i>										38		8
Total.....		70		187		15				43		63
Rennets.....		42,745		24,281		41,247		56,916		59,993		45,036
Total animal matter.....		131,641		53,681		218,217		109,277		147,829		132,129
VEGETABLE MATTER.												
Breadstuffs:												
Oats.....				35							10	7
Wheat.....			52								1	1
Other, and preparations of, used as food.....		107		1		24		2		212		69
Total.....		107		36		24		4		212		77
Chocolate, other than confectionery and sweetened chocolate.....												44
Cocoa, prepared or manufactured.....	25	9	105	27	75	34	145	35			41	13
Coffee.....			51,861	5,237	54	20	8				10,312	1,047

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.												
Spirits, distilled:												
Brandy.....	109	\$82	223	\$132	1	\$1			228	\$236	112	\$90
Other.....	443	1,155	708	1,528	801	1,715	525	\$908	842	1,812	664	1,424
Total.....	552	1,237	931	1,660	802	1,716	525	908	1,070	2,048	776	1,514
Sugar, not above No. 16 Dutch standard: Cane, etc.....												
Ten.....							66,142	1,542	7	7	13,228	308
Total.....											1	1
Tobacco:												
Suitable for cigar wrappers.....	15	14	104	40							24	11
Other leaf, etc. (including stems).....				32	60						12	6
Total.....	15	14	104	40	60	32					36	17
Vegetables:												
Cabbages.....	(a)	(a)	1,156,901	52,851	595,750	36,891	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	6,876,326	644,871
Potatoes.....	9	7					221	95		46	20	20
Pickles and sauces.....										2		
Other—												
In their natural state.....		129		6						7		27
Prepared or preserved.....											1	1
Total.....		136		52,857		36,891		95		9		17,998
Wines:												
Champagne and other sparkling, dozen bottles.....									15	144	3	29
Still wines—												
Bottled.....	2	7			1	3	5	19			2	6
Unbottled.....					60	48			6	5	13	10
Total.....		7				51		19		149		45
Total vegetable matter.....		27,108		96,493		55,266		24,200		28,490		46,312
Total agricultural imports.....		158,749		150,174		273,483		133,477		176,319		178,441

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1896-1897.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

OUR TRADE WITH SCANDINAVIA, 1890-1900.

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Articles imported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Articles specially imported <i>a</i>												
Articles, the growth, produce, etc., of the United States returned		\$18,122		\$3,345		\$75				\$553		c \$157
Art works		9,738		1,162		9,892				1,983		8,152
Beverages, n. e. s.: Lemonade, soda water, etc.						816				5,622		3,895
Blacking		(b)										11
Bladders (fish) or fish sounds	(b)	(b)	55,188	5,679	33,077	4,155	4,191	11,527	1,191		c 25,996	c 2,884
Bolting cloths							30					6
Books, music, maps, etc.		3,247		6,293		6,966	7,902		6,141		6,110	6,110
Brass, and manufactures of				5		26			115		29	29
Brazilian pebbles	(b)	(b)				8			(b)		d 3	d 3
Brooms	(b)	(b)					21		(b)		d 7	d 7
Brushes		10				11	8				6	6
Cement: Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic, pounds.					367,203	2,182	2,405,519				616,037	1,845
Chalk, unmanufactured	(b)	(b)					3,020				c 1,271	c 1,613
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes, n. e. s.:												
Coal-tar colors and dyes		127		15		3,263				1,518		1,203
Other				361								
Total		127		376		3,263				1,518		1,208
Clays, including china clay, or kaolin.			1	7				4				2
Clocks and watches, and parts of:												
Clocks, and parts of		32		126				14		25		39
Watches, and parts of		31		254		349		289		162		217
Total		63		380		349		303		187		256
Coins, medals, etc. <i>e</i>												
Copper, manufactures of	(b)	(b)		75		100		105				c 70
Cork wood, or cork bark, manufactures of	(b)	(b)		101		30						6
												c 25

a Comprising specimens of natural history, works of art for exhibition, etc.*d* Annual average, 1891-1893.*e* Returned as "Cabinets of old coins, medals, and other antiquities."*b* Not stated.*c* Annual average, 1891-1894.

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Cotton manufactures of:												
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel.....		\$5		\$12		\$40		\$13		\$12		\$17
Knit goods—stockings, hose, half-hose, shirts, drawers, etc.....										4		1
Laces, edgings, embroideredes, insertings, neck ruffings, etc.....		16		18		133		27		52		49
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or warp yarn.....		188		170		88		17	5	1	1	
Other.....										108		126
Total.....		209		200		261		57		237		193
Earthen, stone, and china ware:												
China, porcelain, Parian, bisque, earthen, stone, and crockery ware—												
Not decorated or ornamented.....		159		234		330		279		448		290
Decorated or ornamented.....		5,265		3,822		9,448		12,411		17,427		9,674
Other.....		178		4						547		146
Total.....		5,602		4,060		9,778		12,690		18,422		10,110
Fancy articles, n. e. s.				27		(a)		(a)		(a)		b 14
Feathers and fowers, artificial.....				9								2
Fibers, vegetable, except cotton, manufactures of:												
Bags and bagging.....		80		93		962		105		100		213
Other.....						140		330				149
Total.....		80		93		1,102		435		100		362
Fish, cured or preserved:												
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise.....		7		6				715				145
Herring, pickled or salted.....	200	9	600	28			2,600	81	4,800	70	1,640	58
Other.....		10	2	2		7				37		11
Total.....		26		36		7		796		107		194

Flint, flints, and ground flint stones.....					1,669	2,103	1,733	(a)				c1,835
Furs and fur skins, and manufactures of:												
Undressed.....	101				3,405	951	360		993			1,162
Dressed, and manufactures of.....	756				192	231	326		262			553
Total.....	857				3,597	1,182	686		1,255			1,515
Glass and glassware:												
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, empty or filled.....	237				102	73	53		31			99
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished.....	12				19	17	571		101			20
Other.....									127			150
Total.....	249				121	90	624		259			269
Hair, manufactures of.....	33				184	21	82					64
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, materials for, composed of straw, chip, grass, etc.....												30
Hones and whetstones.....	(a)					11			148			d3
Household goods, personal effects, wearing ap- parel in use, etc.....	3,327				5,040	3,021	5,191		4,293			4,174
India rubber, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured.....												43
Manufactures of.....	5						7		215			f4
Old scrap or refuse, fit only for remanufac- ture.....	(a)						24,238					d164
Total.....	(a)						662		220			d221
Ink and ink powders.....	(a)								3			d1
Iron and steel, and manufactures of:												
Iron and steel—												
Scrap iron and steel, fit only for remanu- facture.....					9,357							3,014
Bar iron, rolled or hammered.....	594				698	1,794			515			222
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere specified.....	53,760											249,283
Wire rods.....	23,096				2,771	159	139					15,432
Wire rods.....do.....							810					34,280
Total iron and steel.....	36,605				12,826	1,953	949		7,998			12,066

e Prior to October 6, 1890, including manufactures of gutta-percha.

f Annual average, 1892-1894.

c Annual average, 1891-1893.

d Annual average, 1891-1894.

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1890-1891.

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Continued.												
Manufactures of—												
Cutlery		\$58		\$44		\$26		\$110		\$150		\$78
Firearms		1,419		684		1,436		46		42		18
Machinery		21		906		25		689		158		877
Other								115		96		232
Total manufactures		1,498		1,634		1,487		960		446		1,205
Total iron and steel, and manufactures of.		38,103		14,460		3,440		1,909		8,444		13,271
Jewelry, manufactures of gold and silver, and precious stones:												
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver.		495		760		1,823		2,843		16,087		4,401
Precious stones, and imitations of								3,038				608
Total		495		760		1,823		5,881		16,087		5,009
Leather, and manufactures of:												
Leather—												
Skins for morocco				822								164
Upper leather, dressed, and skins, dressed and finished, n. e. s.		675		11,955		26,827		15,670		13,282		13,682
Total leather		675		12,777		26,827		15,670		13,282		13,846
Manufactures of—												
Gloves of kid or other leather		220		32		15		18		16		60
Other		73		39		52		64		291		104
Total manufactures		293		71		67		82		307		164
Total leather, and manufactures of		968		12,848		26,894		15,752		13,589		14,010
Manuscripts		(a)				13						b 3

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Straw and grass, manufactures of, n. e. s. ....	.....	(a) \$35	.....	\$20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b \$5
Tobacco, manufactures of .....	.....	40	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
Toys	(a)	(a)	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
Varnishes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	8	.....	.....	b 1	b 3
Wood, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—Lumber .....	.....	.....	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Manufactures of—												
Cabinet ware, or house furniture .....	.....	1,263	.....	257	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	498
Other .....	.....	384	.....	251	.....	.....	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	372
Total manufactures .....	.....	1,647	.....	508	.....	.....	.....	282	.....	.....	.....	870
Total wood, and manufactures of .....	.....	1,647	.....	574	.....	.....	.....	282	.....	.....	.....	883
Wools and hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, manufactures of:												
Carpets and carpeting .....	.....	.....	5	4	24	.....	7	15	.....	.....	7	7
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing ap- parel, n. e. s. ....	.....	328	.....	634	.....	.....	.....	365	.....	.....	.....	436
Knit fabrics .....	.....	98	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3
Shawls .....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
Yarn .....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Other	3	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Total .....	.....	219	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	108	.....	.....	.....	169
All other articles .....	.....	648	.....	898	.....	.....	.....	488	.....	.....	.....	647
Total nonagricultural imports .....	.....	26,403	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	5,548
Total nonagricultural imports .....	.....	137,770	.....	94,232	.....	.....	.....	98,809	.....	.....	.....	113,757

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1891-1894.

NON-AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

OUR TRADE WITH SCANDINAVIA, 1890-1900.

53

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Articles specially imported <i>a</i>												
Articles, the growth, produce, etc., of the United States, returned		\$155		\$13		\$426		\$66		\$27		\$137
Art works		1,381		1,905		7,265		11,973		12,296		6,964
		3,852		6,874		89		150		844		2,362
Beverages, n. e. s.:												
Lemonade, soda water, etc.					75	14			32	15	6	3
Other											15	3
Total						14						6
Bird skins <i>b</i>												
Books, music, maps, etc.		(c)		(c)		(c)		(c)		4,077		d 4,077
Brushes		3,089		4,409		5,174		5,094		4,269		4,397
						16				27		9
Cement:												
Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	10,052,723	43,907	13,909,550	72,485	2,214,404	11,978	2,332,534	11,526	717,495	3,797	5,845,341	28,738
For bicycles, etc.				43						110		31
Total		43,907		72,528		11,978		11,526		3,907		28,769
Chalk, and preparations of:												
Unmanufactured			4,248	5,611	1,755	2,501	622	715	2,908	2,374	1,907	2,240
Prepared, and preparations of		4										1
Total		4		5,611		2,501		715		2,374		2,241
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes, n. e. s.:												
Coal-tar colors and dyes		20						4		173		39
Mineral waters			38	19					10	7		f 4
Potash												
Chlorate of			11,200	496							2,240	99
Other											2,240	698
All other		369		1,825		1,874		138	29,777	3,490	6,955	926
Total		389		1,840		1,874		142		4,596		1,768

a Comprising certain articles for religious, educational, etc. institutions, specimens of natural history, works of art for exhibition, etc.*b* Prior to 1899 included in "Other hides and skins" (agricultural).*c* Not stated.*d* Statistics for 1899 only.*e* Prior to 1898 exclusive of artificial mineral waters.

f Annual average, 1898-1899.

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Clays, including china clay, or kaolin..... tons.	36	\$166	11	\$95	4	\$30					10	\$58
Clocks and watches, and parts of:												
Clocks.....		27				25				\$154		56
Watches, and parts of.....		334		161		236				54		175
Total.....		361		161		261				208		231
Coins, medals, etc. <i>a</i>				61								13
Confectionery.....				8						2		4
Cork wood, or cork bark, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured.....				1,749		1,037				201		1,823
Manufactures of.....				78		83						82
Total.....				1,827		1,120				201		1,855
Cotton manufactures of:												
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing ap- parels.....	20			9		37				51		27
Cloths, bleached, dyed, colored, etc.....sq. yards.	15	2			69	21					17	5
Knit goods—stockings, hose, half-hose, shirts, drawers, etc.....				13						169		37
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, etc.....	22			520		32				27		45
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or warp yarn.....		183		1,437	14	7				44	3	1
Other.....						93						442
Total.....		227		1,999		190				122		641
Earthen, stone, and china ware:												
China, porcelain, Trian, bisque, earthen, stone, and crockery ware.....		297		557		395				475		453
Not decorated or ornamented.....		14,261		17,531		11,702				10,162		12,989
Decorated or ornamented.....				20								553
Other.....												
Total.....		14,558		18,108		12,097				10,627		13,795

Feathers and downs, natural, dressed, colored, or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds for millinery uses.....	8	264		20	204	16	102
Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial.....						27	5
Fibers, vegetable, except cotton, manufactures of:							
Bags.....	312	2,072		238	57	174	462
Other.....		205		221			94
Total.....	312	2,277		459	57	174	656
Fish, cured or preserved:							
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise.....	197	288		30	5		104
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, dried, etc.....		5					1
Herring, pickled or salted.....	26,532	25	10,050	130	65	3	138
Mackerel, pickled or salted.....		425		28	10	489	98
Other.....							93
Total.....	665	743		188	80	492	494
Flints, unground.....	(b)	(b)		(b)	(b)	6,736	c6,736
Furs and fur skins, and manufactures of:							
Undressed.....	2,407	1,167		6	644		845
Dressed, and manufactures of.....	143	22		110	88	32	79
Total.....	2,550	1,189		116	732	32	924
Glass and glassware:							
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, empty or filled.....	59	19		34	42	129	56
Other.....	45	191		70	42	141	98
Total.....	104	210		104	84	270	154
Hair, manufactures of.....				22			4
Household goods, personal effects, wearing apparel in use, etc.....	1,548	2,288		4,116	2,841	4,088	2,976
India rubber, and manufactures of:							
Unmanufactured.....	637			23			127
Manufactures of.....	4						5
Old scrap or refuse, fit only for remanufacture.....	52,053	1,607	15,424	531	3,689	90,075	2,217
Total.....	2,302	1,607		554	3,689	3,594	2,349

c Statistics for 1899 only.

b Not stated.

a Prior to 1899 returned as "Cabinets of old coins, medals, and other antiquities."

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Ink and ink powders						\$54						\$11
Iron and steel, and manufactures of:												
Scrap iron and steel—												
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of												1
steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere												6
specified			300	\$10			199	\$30			40	2
Sheet, plate, and tangers iron and steel, lbs.											60	
Total iron and steel				10				30		3		9
Manufactures of—												
Anvils							236	8			47	2
Cutlery		\$119		21		5					29	5
Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats						17		8		3	5	
Firearms						114		13			25	
Machinery		4,268		2,578		1,564		1,273		871	2,111	
Other		5		100		337		85		837	313	
Total manufactures		4,392		2,699		2,237		1,387		1,711	2,485	
Total iron and steel, and manufactures of		4,392		2,709		2,237		1,417		1,714	2,494	
Jet, manufactures of		5										1
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver		246		1,895		279		214		806	688	
Leather, and manufactures of:												
Leather—												
Caliskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed,								381				76
and patent, enamelled, or japanned.												
Upper leather, dressed, and skins, dressed		11,128		15,268		4,009		1,373		641		6,484
and finished, n. e. s.												
Total leather		11,128		15,268		4,009		1,754		641		6,560

Manufactures of—	488	15	466	24	1,626	524
Gloves of kid or other leather.....	45	294	113	397	355	241
Other						
Total manufactures.....	533	309	579	421	1,981	765
Total leather, and manufactures of.....	11,661	15,577	4,588	2,175	2,622	7,325
Marble and other stone, and manufactures of:						
Marble, and manufactures of.....	5	2,568	73	345	4,159	1,490
Other stone, and manufactures of, including slate.....	63	5	135	10		43
Total	68	2,573	208	355	4,159	1,473
Matches				126		25
Metals and metal compositions, n. e. s., and manufactures of:						
Bronze manufactures.....	1,450	6,212	1,181	1,374	100	20
Other					2,030	2,449
Total	1,450	6,212	1,181	1,374	2,130	2,469
Minerals, n. e. s.:						
Mica, rough, cut, or trimmed.....pounds.			400	50	174	45
Other, crude		307	60	5	150	104
Total		307	60	55	324	149
Moss, seaweeds, etc., unmanufactured						
Musical instruments.....	72	258	678	215	25	5
Oils animal: Whale and fish.....gallons.					66	258
Paints, pigments, and colors.....			5		1,520	304
Paper, and manufactures of.....	68	60	210	70		2
Paper stock, crude:						
Rags, other than woolen.....pounds.	986,273	7,511	5,888	4,115	669,268	4,436
Other	13,076	16,481	14,593	15,606	14,286	14,808
Total		23,992	20,481	19,721	18,950	19,244
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations						
Pipes and other smokers' articles.....			179			36
Plaster of Paris, manufactures of.....	64	18	18	34	15	30
Plates, electrotype, stereotype, etc.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	23	623
Salt.....pounds.	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	65	665
Shells, unmanufactured.....			840,000	904		181
				15		3

b Statistics for 1899 only.

a Not stated.

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Silk manufactures of:												
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel.....		\$221				\$85		\$40		\$11		\$77
Laces and embroideries.....		28				18		21		3		19
Other.....		44				67		12		5		26
Total.....		293				170		91		19		122
Soap:												
Fancy, perfumed, and other toilet soap, pounds.....	285	61	250	87	250	89	220	59	201		52	
Other.....				11							14	
Total.....		61		98		89		80			66	
Straw and grass manufactures of.....												
Tanning materials, n. e. s.....		4				77					1	15
Tar and pitch: Coal tar, crude, and pitch of coal tar.....	1	6									1	
Tobacco manufactures of.....		8		13		26		67		22		27
Toys.....		9		2		5		71		5		17
Varnishes.....									3		1	
Waste, n. e. s.....										1,697		339
Wood and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Cabinet woods.....										8		2
Lumber.....								32				6
Other.....		20		73		159					50	58
Total unmanufactured.....		20		73		159		32		8		
Manufactures of—												
Cabinet ware, or house furniture.....		644		1,632		161		222		103		553
Other.....		271		573		310		237		626		408
Total manufactures.....		915		2,205		471		459		729		956
Total wood, and manufactures of.....		935		2,278		630		491		737		1,014

Wool and hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, manufactures of:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											</
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Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1894.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Articles exported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER.												
Animals, live:												
Horses.....												\$800
Other, including fowls.....		\$58	2	\$4,000		\$80						33
Total.....		58		4,000		80						833
Dairy products:												
Butter.....	2,325,048	280,950	1,142,715	135,933	673,622	93,540	22,538	\$3,565	691,670	112,738	971,119	125,349
Cheese.....			7,979	773					2,000	200	1,996	195
Total.....		280,950		136,726		93,540		3,565		112,938		125,544
Eggs.....	70	15									14	3
Glue.....	350	47									70	486
Grease, grease scraps, and other soap stock.....				1,967		115		248		98		54
Hair (including manufactures of).....				272		2,632				6,358		1,858
Hides and skins, other than furs.....		300						409		210		262
Honey.....				690								
MEAT PRODUCTS:												
Beef products—												
Beef, canned.....	80,180	6,383	318,800	26,569	160,040	12,921	57,825	4,837	72,800	5,856	137,929	11,313
Beef, salted or pickled.....	1,001,800	44,223	3,141,700	152,343	666,240	34,051	956,860	48,910	553,700	28,918	1,264,060	61,689
Beef, other cured.....					5,000	400					1,000	80
Tallow.....	207,516	10,177	1,138,975	58,306	478,250	24,735	93,800	4,885	123,252	6,471	407,759	20,915
Total beef products.....	1,289,496	60,783	4,599,475	237,218	1,306,530	72,107	1,108,485	58,632	749,752	41,245	1,810,748	93,997
Hog products—												
Bacon.....	857,015	61,975	2,017,879	141,732	1,102,512	78,926	287,102	23,199	712,865	58,223	995,474	72,811
Hams.....			23,400	2,220			17,500	1,975	53,268	6,508	18,834	2,143
Pork, salted or pickled.....					24,000	1,454	10,000	610	20,000	1,430	10,800	690
Lard.....	14,063,447	971,942	13,025,375	858,591	12,463,067	871,189	7,121,384	659,256	7,997,833	694,430	10,898,225	811,081
Total hog products.....	14,860,462	1,033,917	15,066,654	1,002,553	13,529,579	951,569	7,435,986	685,040	8,723,986	700,591	11,923,333	880,734

Olse oil.....do.....	466,237	47,029	2,792,531	208,664	4,247,075	417,751	4,316,817	422,195	3,980,723	394,315	3,160,677	309,991
Sausage casings.....			6,951	1,101			218	1,500		5,995		2,889
Other meat products.....		372						1,050		1,288		806
Total meat products.....		1,142,101		1,516,487		1,441,645		1,168,417		1,203,434		1,294,417
Total animal matter.....		1,423,471		1,660,142		1,538,012		1,172,639		1,323,068		1,423,466
VEGETABLE MATTER.												
Breadstuffs:												
Barley.....bushels.....												7,640
Corn (maize).....do.....	5,788,733	2,366,831	771,049	460,711	62,579	2,848,861	2,499,914	1,286,986	3,188,687	1,501,108	12,516	1,692,899
Corn meal.....bushels.....					53				85	240	28	83
Rye.....bushels.....	83,704	43,395			774,533	780,163	25,266	16,230			176,701	167,958
Wheat.....do.....			38,379	43,530	1,779,539	1,891,290	1,646,027	1,321,564	1,010,989	706,060	894,987	792,489
Wheat flour.....barrels.....	390	1,746	15,012	67,283	32,625	160,586	37,188	167,265	31,145	129,167	23,272	105,209
Other, and preparations of, used as food.....		1,524		2,316		2,607		37,913		4,883		9,849
Total.....		2,413,496		573,840		5,721,882		2,829,958		2,341,458		2,776,127
Cotton: Upland, etc.....bales.....	4,014	189,955	200		750	36,338	983	42,752	2,665	109,995	1,722	77,843
.....pounds.....	1,977,640		101,756		373,142		482,893		1,313,848		849,856	
Fruits:												
Apples, dried.....pounds.....	47,698	3,311	12,500	1,350	125,750	8,228	54,303	4,499			48,050	3,478
Apples, green or ripe.....barrels.....			80	330	610	1,752	101	255	10	63	160	480
Other green, ripe, or dried fruits.....						150				471		124
Preserved.....												
Canned.....		56		87		313		546		181		237
Other.....		125		296		23		32				95
Total.....		3,492		2,063		10,466		5,332		715		4,414
Glucose and grape sugar.....pounds.....												
Hops.....do.....	29,867	674					62,205	1,389			18,414	413
Nursery stock.....		(a)						(a)			92	21
Oil cake and oil-cake meal.....pounds.....	12,741,416	117,860	5,232,640	51,392	14,610,373	145,906	11,004,900	115,524	24,127,742	203,579	13,543,414	138,852
Oils, vegetable:												
Cotton-seed.....gallons.....	1,000	440	1,500	765	3,099	1,511	19,084	8,561	5,197	2,014	5,976	2,658
Volatile, or essential—												
Peppermint.....pounds.....		800					54	150	47	128	c 25	c 70
Other.....								250				50
All other.....												
Total.....		1,240		765		1,511		8,961		2,142		2,924

c Annual average, 1891-1894.

b Statistics for 1894 only.

a Not stated.

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.												
Roots, herbs, and barks, n. e. s.										\$446		\$89
Seeds:												
Clover.....pounds.	595, 237	\$89, 535	719, 521	\$58, 873	816, 240	\$67, 028	258, 522	\$31, 129	718, 331	75, 065	621, 570	54, 326
Timothy.....do.	799, 751	37, 082	645, 960	31, 744	303, 193	15, 653	36, 234	1, 787	340, 130	16, 340	425, 054	20, 521
Other.....do.		1, 924		10, 234		7, 891		4, 844		18, 387		8, 656
Total.....do.		78, 541		100, 851		90, 572		37, 760		109, 792		83, 503
Spirits, distilled:												
Brandy.....proof gallons.	(a)	(a)			15	30		714			b 4	b 8
Run.....do.	90	237	12	30			1, 190	15	8	26	238	143
Whisky, rye.....do.	20	45					3				c 20	c 45
Other.....do.												
Total.....do.	110	282	12	30	15	30	1, 193	729	8	26	268	219
Starch.....pounds.	10, 000	295			30, 126	1, 367	2, 500	123	7, 944	321	10, 114	421
Sugar, molasses, and sirup:												
Molasses and sirup.....gallons.	183, 438	37, 456	229, 446	49, 514	301, 537	49, 223	266, 420	40, 659	261, 819	40, 377	248, 532	43, 446
Sugar, refined.....pounds.	15, 115	1, 302					8, 200	430			4, 663	346
Total.....do.		38, 758		49, 514		49, 223		41, 089		40, 377		43, 792
Tobacco:												
Leaf.....pounds.	488, 006	47, 455	191, 671	17, 502	225, 328	20, 470	103, 052	10, 565	207, 017	20, 767	243, 135	23, 352
Stems and trimmings.....do.	170, 045	2, 551	247, 025	5, 034	147, 000	1, 150	35, 515	1, 281	123, 865	1, 176	144, 690	2, 239
Total.....do.	658, 051	50, 006	438, 696	22, 536	372, 328	21, 620	138, 567	11, 849	331, 482	21, 943	387, 825	25, 591
Vegetables:												
Beans and peas.....bushels.	10	30			15	26	51	82			15	28
Potatoes.....do.					5	6	5	6			2	2
Vegetables, canned.....do.		20		163		23		48		113		73

Other, including pickles and sauces.....	130	.....	310	.....	402	.....	102	.....	621	.....	313
Total.....	180	.....	473	.....	457	.....	238	.....	734	.....	416
Wines:											
Bottled.....dozen bottles..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unbottled.....gallons..	411	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	277	.....	88	.....	1,967	.....	365	.....	50	.....	10
Total vegetable matter	277	.....	88	.....	883	.....	365	.....	388	.....	400
Total agricultural exports.....	2,895,056	.....	811,727	.....	6,080,255	.....	3,096,069	.....	2,892,091	.....	3,155,040
	4,318,527	.....	2,471,869	.....	7,618,267	.....	4,268,708	.....	4,215,159	.....	4,578,506

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1891-1894.

c Statistics for 1890 only.

Oilomargarin (imitation butter).....do.....		2, 237, 856	210, 056	2, 912, 685	228, 683	2, 614, 669	151, 810	3, 152, 650	6, 278	753	27, 910	2, 500	6, 813	651
Total oil and oilomargarin.....do.....														
Sausage casings.....			3, 031		6, 309		6, 982					18, 398		202, 504
Other meat products.....			10, 904		278		611					69, 174		7, 727
Total meat products.....					795, 766		470, 317					1, 259, 351		867, 660
Oil, lard.....gallons.....														
Total animal matter.....														
VEGETABLE MATTER.														
Breadstuffs:														
Barley.....bushels.....			(a)	9, 981	3, 900	307, 258	104, 213	59, 550	22, 137	4, 408	3, 225		76, 279	26, 695
Bran, middlings, and mill feed.....bushels.....			(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	855	12, 780	3, 956	59, 192		62, 406	6, 55, 986
Bread and biscuit.....pounds.....						350	32	512	74				178	21
Buckwheat.....bushels.....			(a)	(a)	(a)	15, 021	6, 340	10, 182	9, 710	6, 165			6, 840	63, 603
Corn (maize).....bushels.....			(a)	(a)	(a)	18, 069, 701	5, 233, 590	16, 874, 943	5, 471, 615	14, 260, 591	5, 633, 821		11, 334, 788	3, 922, 500
Corn meal.....bushels.....				2, 810	6, 680	3, 880	7, 500	19, 119	40, 555	815	2, 015		5, 337	6, 401
Oats.....bushels.....								14, 983	2, 325	2, 325			3, 444	1, 031
Oatmeal.....pounds.....			33, 400	176, 910	3, 201	124, 210	2, 287	276, 866	5, 403	424, 720	8, 733		207, 233	4, 125
Rye.....bushels.....								414, 134	264, 366	1, 331, 036	809, 167		355, 034	214, 707
Wheat.....bushels.....			709, 112	517, 503	359, 533	352, 994	285, 282	292, 011	270, 300	1, 512, 480	1, 141, 777		676, 826	503, 824
Wheat flour.....do.....			20, 792	75, 492	84, 680	33, 023	108, 117	61, 019	255, 299	97, 124	352, 586		47, 436	175, 241
Preparations of, for table food.....														
Other.....				17, 933			157, 121			10, 523	38, 280		624, 402	6, 12, 199
Total.....			802, 630	2, 991, 742			5, 904, 332			6, 895, 529		8, 100, 504		4, 938, 988
Cotton: Upland, etc.....pounds.....				18, 580		24, 704	919, 636	24, 674	732, 810	38, 038	1, 078, 300		21, 679	700, 104
Fruits and nuts:				9, 236, 406	703, 554	12, 634, 688		12, 370, 351		19, 624, 513			11, 009, 632	
Fruits:														
Apples, dried.....pounds.....			43, 250	121, 791	7, 526	50, 850	2, 103	170, 550		12, 712	229, 590		123, 206	8, 650
Apples, green or ripe.....pounds.....			1, 650	(a)	2, 165	310	(a)	11		60	452		1, 629	1, 198
Prunes.....pounds.....			(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	3, 225		246	29, 725		616, 475	6, 182
Raisins.....do.....			(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)				25, 305		1, 772	6, 886
Other green, ripe, or dried fruits.....			1, 457	(a)	3, 168	(a)	2, 181			3, 053			612, 653	6, 3, 056
Preserved.....														
Canned.....				758	497		515			1, 806	677			862
Other.....							4				22			5
Total fruits.....					13, 356		5, 290			17, 937		27, 172		14, 127
Nuts.....														
Total fruits and nuts.....					445							5		185
Total fruits and nuts.....					13, 801		5, 290			17, 937		27, 177		14, 312

c Annual average, 1897-1899.

b Annual average, 1898-1899.

a Not stated.

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.												
Glucose and grape sugar.....												
Grasses, dried.....			600	\$11	28,000	\$275	89,296	\$1,377	36,509	\$619	30,881	\$476
Hops.....	1,250	\$145		20						250		54
Lard substitutes, n. e. s. (cottonole, lardine, etc.), pounds.....	4,035	242			916,907	50,081	1,130,361	62,907	21,560	2,310	4,562	491
Malt.....					6,203	2,860			1,204,353	67,874	651,131	36,221
Malt liquors, bottled.....											1,241	572
Nursery stock.....		200		5		890		861	2	5		1
										1,095		610
Oil cake and oil-cake meal:												
Cotton-seed.....	33,903,505	300,178	20,752,532	187,563	55,958,939	482,751	155,121,048	1,371,341	225,971,338	1,896,724	98,342,072	847,712
Flaxseed, or linseed.....			300,000	3,000							60,000	600
Total.....	33,903,505	300,178	21,052,532	190,563	55,958,939	482,751	155,121,048	1,371,341	225,971,338	1,896,724	98,402,072	848,312
Oils, vegetable:												
Corn.....							3,120	624			624	125
Cotton-seed.....	500	200	49,200	16,250	95,170	22,026	302,060	71,275	653,621	156,381	220,090	53,227
Volatile, or essential—Peppermint.....			200	402	206	510					93	194
Total.....		200		16,712		22,536		71,899		156,381		53,546
Roots, herbs, and barks, n. e. s.				208		310				873		278
Seeds:												
Grass seed—												
Clover.....	452,090	41,053	88,205	7,162	155,889	11,786	283,233	17,193	359,207	21,731	267,725	19,785
Timothy.....	87,800	5,452	127,331	6,441	371,199	14,478	142,467	4,608	478,063	15,230	241,372	9,242
Other.....		(a)		(a)		(a)		11,742		13,028		612,385
Total grass seed.....		(a)		(a)		(a)		33,543		49,989		611,766
All other seeds.....		13,573		15,744		6,886		1,434		695		61,065
Total seeds.....		60,078		29,347		33,150		34,977		50,684		41,647

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1894.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Articles exported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Agricultural implements, and parts of:												
Mowers and reapers, and parts of.....		\$8,435		\$30,865		\$66,975		\$82,248		\$122,288		\$82,162
Plows and cultivators, and parts of.....		1,300		1,623		170		975		110		836
Other, and parts of.....		7,841		14,675		20,422		26,519		22,691		18,430
Total.....		17,576		47,163		87,567		109,742		145,092		81,428
Art works: Paintings and statuary.....						25		100		100		25
Bird skins.....		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		b 100
Blacking.....		735		1,656		1,765		1,877		1,106		1,416
Books, maps, engravings, etchings, etc.....		150		472		966		1,138		966		1,116
Brass, and manufactures of.....		225		3,220		3,799		4,939		4,983		709
Brooms and brushes.....		12		18		61		17		17		3,433
Carrriages and street cars, and parts of.....		328		619		663		1,475		1,338		22
Celluloid, manufactures of.....		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		845
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.:.....												b 231
Dyes and dyestuffs.....		2,940		2,445		1,591		2,646		6,028		3,130
Medicines, patent or proprietary.....		2,964		3,426		3,053		5,103		3,390		2,987
Other.....		7,549		3,000		2,150		1,634		3,130		3,493
Total.....		13,453		8,871		6,794		9,383		9,548		9,610
Clocks and watches, and parts of:												
Clocks, and parts of.....		9,795		9,117		9,410		5,811		6,870		8,189
Watches, and parts of.....		56										11
Total.....		9,791		9,117		9,410		5,811		6,870		8,200
Coal, bituminous..... tons.												
Confectionery.....	1,965	6,359	350	1,050	3,597	11,205	1,968	10,003	4,020	12,783	2,386	8,280
Copper, manufactures of.....		593		593				9				120
Cotton, manufactures of:								430				86
Cloths—												
Colored..... yards.					854	81			5,046	377	1,180	91
Uncolored..... do.	18,324	6,637	31,938	3,911	43,850	4,446	39,439	4,162	50,580	5,293	43,526	4,950
Wearing apparel.....		550		780		946		168		3,070		1,103

Other	32	280	1,131	876	240	512
Total	7,219	4,971	6,001	5,506	8,980	6,656
Earthen, stone, and china ware:						
Earthen and stone ware		114	210	279	475	216
China ware		10	100			22
Total		124	310	279	475	238
Emery, manufactures of:						
Paper	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	12	612
Wheels	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,275	61,275
Total	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,287	61,287
Explosives: Cartridges, etc.	194	522				113
Pierced articles, n. c. s.	1,106	1,016		(a)		e1,091
Fertilizers	5,132	23,480	33,636	44,010	111,195	60,971
Fibers, vegetable, except cotton, manufactures of:						
Bags	9,954	4,893	17,178	6,209	7,654	8,199
Cordage	2,917	21,380	2,094	1,263	2,610	2,755
Twine			983	725	496	441
Other				241		48
Total	12,871	4,893	20,255	8,438	10,760	11,443
Fish, and fish products:						
Salmon, canned	400					13
Other fish, except shellfish—						
Dried, smoked, or cured—Cod, haddock,						
hake, and pollock	1,125	45			225	9
Canned				22		4
Shellfish—						
Oysters		312	371	30	565	262
Other		40	9	8	11	11
All other	150	990	1,300	286	365	608
Total	214	1,417	1,680	296	930	907
Furs and fur skins						
Glass and glassware						
	1,324	615	100	450		122
			2,478	4,258	2,465	2,228
India rubber and gutta-percha, manufactures of:						
Boots and shoes	1,930	2,912	2,571	5,108	5,195	3,555
Other	950	3,295	8,981	3,542	3,078	3,969
Total	2,880	6,207	11,552	8,710	8,273	7,524

a Not stated.

b Statistics for 1894 only.

c Annual average, 1890-1891.

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Ink.....		\$126		\$96		\$84		\$141				\$89
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes, including telegraph, telephone, and other electric.		8,903		3,314		1,498		437		\$1,458		3,128
Iron and steel, manufactures of:												
Castings, n. c. s.....		38		1,310		540		300		923		622
Cutlery.....				96		324		86		300		161
Firearms.....		190		108		93		1,031		779		452
Locks, hinges, and other builders' hardware.....		7,515		12,165		10,231		10,202		12,126		10,448
Machinery, machines, and parts of—												
Printing presses, and parts of.....		443		1,723		778		918		1,358		1,041
Sewing machines, and parts of.....		959		41		340				124		293
Steam engines—Boilers and parts of engines.				300				1,125				285
Other.....		20,550		22,481		15,534		29,941		36,820		25,065
Total machinery, machines, and parts of.....		21,952		24,545		16,652		31,984		38,302		26,687
Nails and spikes, including tacks.... pounds.	1,000	86									200	17
Scales and balances.....		10								18		6
Stoves, ranges, etc., and parts of.....		164		2,246		677		2,205		115		1,081
Tools—Saws and other.....		1,740		8,282		6,404		3,196		2,806		2,005
All other.....		6,233						10,854		8,551		8,065
Total manufactures of iron and steel.....		37,062		50,552		36,328		59,858		63,920		49,544
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver.....		663		1,541		2,606		3,554		1,142		1,905
Lamps, chandeliers, etc.....				90		688		167		571		283
Lead, and manufactures of.....				3				14		11		6
Leather, and manufactures of:												
Leather—												
Upper—												
Patent or enameled.....		60		62		23		25				402
Sole.....		5,600		8,693		11,962		5,716				7,609
Sole split, buff, grain, and other..... pounds.		13,159		22,632		5,223		4,071				32
Other.....		76,289		127,405		29,041		22,243		17,074		54,350
Total leather.....		18,819		30,637		16,628		9,812		11,439		17,479

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Perfumery and cosmetics.....		\$26		\$747		\$478		\$321		\$1,216		\$398
Plated ware.....		1,734		1,869		733		4,494		4,707		2,707
Plates, stereotype and electrotype				47								9
Soap:												
Toilet or fancy.....		50		80		5						11
Other.....				80		338				1		84
Total.....		50		80		343				4		95
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax												
Stationery, except of paper.....				25								22
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of		431		1,362		577		776		87		762
Tin, manufactures of.....				501		442		144		23		5
Tobacco, manufactures of:										9		219
Cigars.....				25		206		75				61
Cigarettes.....		1,962		7,864		11,230		27,371		13,065		18,455
Other.....		7,167		10,098		6,546		5,656		39,991		5,904
Total.....		12,981		17,987		17,982		32,502		45,761		25,443
Toys.....		679		523		403		357		60		401
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags.....				5		76						16
Varnish.....		598		267		1,514		644		1,385		1,179
Wood, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured, including												
timber.....												
Timber and unmanufactured wood—												
Sawn timber.....												37
Planed timber.....												380
Logs and other.....		1,280		2,945		4,135		1,352		1,467		2,266
Lumber—												
Boards, deals, and planks.....	14	339		1,944		4,829		15,713		8,672		6,299
Staves and heading.....		48		40		387		4,357		2,800		1,616
Other.....		871		443		8,144		687		5,278		3,685
Total unmanufactured.....		2,538		5,342		17,495		26,590		18,217		14,636

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1899.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Agricultural implements, and parts of:												
Mowers and reapers, and parts of.....		\$160,772		\$137,829		\$132,118		\$184,590		\$411,407		\$205,343
Plows and cultivators, and parts of.....		4,153		3,420		9,512		16,234		44,729		15,610
Other, and parts of.....		15,779		33,758		37,724		86,829		19,150		38,608
Total.....		180,704		175,007		179,354		287,153		475,586		259,561
Aluminum, and manufactures of.....												
Animals and birds, stuffed.....				190		275		(a)		(a)		55
Art works: Paintings and statuary.....				2,510		25		377		1,400		680
Asbestos, and manufactures of.....						75		166		320		862
Asphaltum, and manufactures of.....												112
Bark, and extract of, for tanning.....								3,816		5,482		2
Blacking and polish:												1,800
Stove polish.....		1,795		1,773		37		5,245		6,522		c 2,951
Other.....						1,778		190		3,191		c 1,734
Total.....		1,795		1,773		1,815		5,435		9,716		4,107
Books, maps, engravings, etchings, etc.....		82		1,060		1,533		3,379		1,471		1,515
Brass, and manufactures of.....		3,953		4,445		1,681		4,769		17,253		6,420
Bricks, fire.....						57				11		11
Brooms and brushes.....		14				22		125		5		33
Carriages, cars, other vehicles, and parts of:												
Cars, passenger and freight, and parts of, for steam railways.....												1,381
Cycles, and parts of.....		(a)		34,856		298,348		228,370		486,282		c 246,964
Other, and parts of.....		1,419		1,694		3,880		931		795		1,744
Total.....		(a)		36,550		242,228		234,348		488,935		c 250,515
Celluloid, manufactures of.....		290		159		128		30		1,006		443
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.: Dyes and dyestuffs.....		5,580		8,093		3,280		4,150		1,432		4,607
Medicines, patent or proprietary.....		547		1,138		281		237		697		580

Other	2,455	2,747	5,928	3,579	1,802	3,302
Total	8,582	11,978	9,489	7,966	4,431	8,489
Chewing gum.....					45	9
Clocks and watches, and parts of: Clocks, and parts of	6,668	8,696	10,195	5,284	5,318	7,222
Watches, and parts of			186			37
Total	6,668	8,696	10,381	5,284	5,318	7,259
Coal, bituminous						838
Confectionery	698	4,191		15	13	6
Copper, and manufactures of: Ingots, bars, plates, and old						
Manufactures of	44,841	5,100	45,569	91,369		36,356
Total		5,100	5,220	10,047	50	4,073
Cotton, manufactures of: Cloths—						4,094
Colored	800					
Uncolored	45,817		1,157	1,800	84	1,111
Wearing apparel	142	12,607	8,007	7,017	4,718	7,526
Waste, cop and mill	(a)	1,722	1,145	400	4,143	1,510
Other	192	(a)	(a)		465	d 233
Total	5,680	15,102	9,799	7,911	10,144	d 569
Dental goods.....						9,727
Earthen and stone ware	140	10	2			2
Emery, manufactures of: Cloth		60	122	525	140	197
Paper						
Wheels		110	70		116	37
Total		110	670	154	1,261	3
Explosives: Cartridges, etc.....			740	170	1,377	479
Fertilizers: Phosphates, crude	4,287	180	1,485	590	180	1,344
Other						
Total	11,506	46,970	102,970	87,240	69,500	e 69,500
Phosphates, crude	104,109	4,697	10,350		e 8,850	
Other	104,109	4,697	10,350	87,240		
Total	11,506	46,970	102,970	87,240	69,500	82,158

e Statistics for 1899 only.

d Annual average, 1898-1899.

c Annual average, 1896-1897.

b Annual average, 1895-1897.

a Not stated.

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Fibers, vegetable, except cotton, manufactures of:												
Bags		\$409				\$15,954				\$21,215		\$13,507
Cordage	5,373	306			2,784	211				2,492	10,733	750
Oilcloths		(a)				(a)				3,422		68
Twine		175				1,046				8,256		3,896
Other		15				262				416		9,208
Total		905		13,394		17,473				30,184		18,366
Fish and fish products:												
Salmon, fresh or cured		1,000				600				6,583		1,637
Other fish, except shellfish—												
Pickled—												
Herring, pounds												
Pickled—												
Mackerel												
Other												
do.												
Garnet												
Shellfish—												
Oysters		105				20				30		6
Other		2,498				117				300		60
Caviar		(a)				109				1,192		393
All other		110										38
Total		3,713		588		737				9,005		864
Furniture of metal												27
Furs and fur skins		(a)				(a)						d110
Glass and glassware		1,059				428				570		6,285
Household goods and personal effects						2,267				1,239		86
India rubber and gutta-percha, manufactures of:						825				21,679		4,812
Boots and shoes	4,965	1,852			7,634	4,923						
Other		6,206				2,642						
Total		8,058		6,493		6,665						
Ink						361				358		180

Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes including telegraph, telephone, and other electric

Iron and steel, and manufactures of:

Iron and steel—	1,851	3,747	4,007	4,761	6,174	4,108
Pig iron..... tons.						
Bar iron..... pounds.						
Bars or rails for railways—Steel..... tons.						
Bars or rods of steel..... tons.						
Billets, ingots, and blooms..... tons.						
Hoop, band, or scroll..... pounds.						
Sheets and plates—Steel..... do.						
Structural iron and steel..... tons.						
Wire..... pounds.						
Total iron and steel.....						
Manufactures of—						
Castings, n. e. s..... number.	20					
Cutlery.....						
Table.....						
Other.....						
Firearms.....						
Locks, hinges, and other builders' hardware.						
Machinery, machines, and parts of—						
Electric.....						
Metal-working.....						
Printing presses, and parts of.....						
Pumps and pumping machinery.....						
Sewing machines, and parts of.....						
Shoe machinery.....						
Steam engines, and parts of—						
Locomotive engines..... number.						
Stationary engines..... do.						
Boilers and parts of engines.....						
Typewriting machines, and parts of.....						
Other.....						
Total machinery, machines, and parts of.....						
Nails and spikes, including tacks..... pounds.						
Pipes and fittings.....						
Sales..... number.						
Scales and balances.....						
Stoves, ranges, etc., and parts of.....						

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1898-1899.

c Annual average, 1896-1899.

d Statistics for 1896 only.

e Billets and blooms included in "All other manufactures of iron and steel."

f Included in "All other manufactures of iron and steel."

g Annual average, 1897-1899.

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

NON-AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Continued.												
Manufactures of—Continued.												
Tools—												
Saws.....		\$1,819		\$6,593		\$12,440				\$139		\$139
Other.....		14,530		14,543		23,988				22,110		22,110
All other.....										17,709		17,709
Total manufactures.....		73,783		101,789		223,611				367,731		367,731
Total iron and steel, and manufactures of.....		73,783		101,939		223,611				1,115,522		380,362
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver:												
Jewelry.....		400		185		2,989				163		163
Manufactures of gold and silver.....												65
Total.....		400		185		2,989				163		773
Lamps, chandeliers, etc.....		32		234		621				1,123		579
Lead, manufactures of.....						1,418						290
Leather, and manufactures of:												
Upper—												
Kid, glazed.....		(b)		(b)		(b)				1,171		1,397
Patent or enameled.....		858		1,785		4,080				2,557		2,863
Split, buff, grain, and other.....		9,588		13,620		13,501				70,130		70,130
Sole.....		41,892		1,895		17,931				3,300		3,300
Other.....				9,702		87,528				59,841		43,376
Total leather.....		17,668		16,700		36,491				88,295		39,452
Manufactures of—												
Boots and shoes.....				2,158		7,132				11,514		5,851
Harness and saddles.....		38		334		15,139				977		781
Other.....		9,151		10,614		15,139				12,853		11,379
Total manufactures.....		9,192		12,881		23,717				25,371		17,987
Total leather, and manufactures of.....		26,860		29,581		60,211				113,666		57,439

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Denmark during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Paper, and manufactures of—Continued.												
Writing paper and envelopes		\$1,156		\$49 2,250		\$36 2,973		\$4,975		\$12 4,076		\$19 a 4,526
Other												
Total		1,156		2,363		3,009		4,975		5,130		3,327
Paraffin and paraffin wax												
Perfumery and cosmetics	225,402	9,750	118,059	5,073	86,828	3,653	90,723	3,641	43,960	1,755	112,994	4,774
Photographic materials		590		553		710		503		421		555
Plated ware		1,053		1,446		210		45		1,181		287
Plates, stereotype and electrotype						508				860		773
Shells		100						21		25		9
Shoe findings						68						20
												11
Soap												
Toilet or fancy			16,640	582	58,730	2,125	11,955	387	3,000	125	18,065	32 644
Other												
Total				582		2,285		387		125		676
Sponges			125	65							25	13
Stationery, except of paper		1,543		1,942		1,986		4,395		6,643		3,303
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of										90		18
Tin, manufactures of		227		714		603		46		163		351
Tobacco, manufactures of:												
Cigars			9	365		557					9	184
Cigarettes	9,800	31,991	7,880	25,405	37	30,385	8,770	28,881	10,910	31,743	9,336	30,281
Plug	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	12,561	3,408	13,329	3,503	a 12,945	a 3,456
Other		4,911		6,548		5,289		945		3,411		a 2,180
Total		36,902		32,318		36,231		33,234		41,660		36,069
Toys												
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags		209		256		33		3		272		155
Varnish		5		225				15		160		81
Vessels sold to foreigners: Steamers	1,881	3,195		2,511	2,816	5,405	3,419	5,473	2,105	2,988	2,322	3,914
Wax, shoemakers'	4	1,000				50					1	200
		(b)								415		c 116

Wood and manufactures of:									
Unmanufactured, including timber and lumber—									
Timber and unmanufactured wood—									
Sawn timber.....M feet..	813	7,665	489	5,400	1,693	14,721	1,347	12,873	2,801
Hewn timber.....cubic feet..	33,157	3,569	2,882	3,300	4,882	700	5,490	658	18,385
Logs and other.....		1,885		3,347		2,841		12,294	
Lumber—									
Boards, deals, and planks.....M feet..	1,497	26,384	831	22,823	1,463	27,377	2,629	57,135	6,113
Shooks.....number..							180	95	
Staves and heading—									
Staves.....do.....		5,800		5,297		18,914	{ 361,925	27,654	67,064
Heading.....do.....		2,805		11,041		28,164		2,338	2,260
Other.....								34,318	
Total unmanufactured.....		48,108		47,708		92,717		147,305	
Manufactures of—									
Furniture, p. e. s.....		11,305		6,035		9,113		7,997	
Trimings, moldings, and other house									
finishes.....									
Wooden ware.....		95		125		1,119		365	
Wood pulp.....pounds..	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		2,040	
Other.....		3,140		4,979		7,912	183,643	3,342	79,130
Total manufactures.....		14,540		11,139		18,144		14,140	
Total wood and manufactures of.....		62,648		58,847		110,861		27,884	
Wood manufactures of:									
Carpets.....yards..	250	200	2,000	1,500			1,015	977	1,025
Dress goods.....do.....							180	130	
Wearing apparel.....		100						50	
Other.....								15	
Total.....		300		1,500				1,192	
All other articles.....				350					
Total nonagricultural exports.....		1,220,412		1,488,746		1,982,303		2,493,704	

c Annual average, 1896-1899.

b Not stated.

a Annual average, 1898-1899.

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1894.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Articles imported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER.												
Animals, live:												
Horses.....	2	\$107	1	\$80							1	\$37
Other, including fowls.....												35
Total.....		107		80				170		5		72
Bones, hoofs, and horns: Hoofs and horns.....		(a)		5		\$15		5		10		6.9
Dairy products:												
Butter.....												
Cheese.....	65, 287	7, 850	98, 105	12, 724	57, 993	7, 592	128	8, 846	420	59	110	17
Milk.....							66, 557	25	69, 160	8, 861	71, 420	9, 174
Total.....		7, 850		12, 724		7, 592		8, 896		8, 948		9, 202
Feathers and downs.....		225		177		83		5		23		6.72
Hair.....				331		1, 326		115		415		437
Hides and skins, (d) other than furs:												
Gutskins.....		16, 726		12, 220		27, 546		49, 813		25, 588		26, 379
Others.....		5, 613		9, 518		11, 030		42, 684		511		13, 871
Total.....		22, 339		21, 738		38, 576		92, 497		26, 099		40, 250
Meat products:												
Meat and meat extracts.....		450		408		467		770		1, 075		634
Sausage, Bologna.....		(a)						7				6.2
Sausage casings.....		(a)								4, 685		61, 171
Total.....		(a)		408		467		777		5, 760		61, 853
Oils, animal, except whale and fish.....	500	220									100	44
Rennets.....		(a)						520		7, 601		6, 2, 030
Total animal matter.....		31, 191		35, 463		48, 059		102, 985		48, 861		53, 312

VEGETABLE MATTER.									
Breadstuffs:									
Oats.....	bushels	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Wheat flour.....	barrels	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Other, and preparations of, used as food.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Total.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Coffee									
Flowers, natural, dressed or undressed.....	pounds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Fruit juices.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	941
	(a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9375
Fruits:									
Prepared or preserved.....	533	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	365
Other <i>i</i>	2,764	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,842
Total <i>i</i>	3,297	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,207
Malt extract, fluid or solid									
	(a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93
Malt liquors:									
Bottled.....	gallons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,222
Unbottled.....	do.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,223
Total.....	do.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,445
Nursery stock (plants, trees, shrubs, vines, etc.) <i>j</i>									
	(a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
Oils, vegetable—									
Fixed or expressed.....	gallons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200
Volatile, or essential.....	pounds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	216
Rice									
Seeds.....	pounds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	900

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1891-1894.

c Including feathers, dressed, colored, or manufactured; in 1890 exclusive of feathers and downs for beds.

d Except sheepskins with the wool on.

e Including fishskins.

f In 1891 exclusive of natural flowers, undressed, durable.

g Annual average, 1892-1894.

h From October 6, 1890, to June 30, 1891, inclusive.

i Including nuts free of duty, except cocoanuts.

j In 1890-1894 exclusive of bulbs and bulbous roots; from October 6, 1890, to June 30, 1894, exclusive of orehids, lilies of the valley, azaleas, palms, etc.; and in 1894 exclusive of fruit plants, tropical or subtropical.

k In 1890-1894 including bulbs and bulbous roots, and from October 6, 1890, to June 30, 1894, including orehids, lilies of the valley, azaleas, palms, etc., subsequently classed under "Nursery stock."

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.												
Spirits, distilled:												
Brandy	790	\$379	1,072	\$690	1,306	\$1,350	997	\$766	357	\$564	901	\$750
Other	2,853	4,027	2,702	4,219	2,229	4,180	3,849	6,393	1,389	2,843	2,065	4,332
Total	3,643	4,406	3,774	4,909	3,535	5,530	4,846	7,159	1,746	3,407	3,509	5,082
Sugar and molasses:												
Molasses									3	2	1	
Sugar above No. 16 Dutch standard									300	12	60	3
Total										14		3
Tea												
Tobacco, suitable for cigar wrappers			2	3			169	67	6	2	2	1
Vegetables:												
Beans and peas									35	60	7	12
Pickles and sauces	3											1
Other												388
In their natural state	1,943											351
Prepared or preserved	125					1,535		90		5		
Total	2,071					1,535		90		65		752
Wines:												
Champagne and other sparkling, doz. bottles.			5	79	9	137	50	959	6	107	14	257
Still wines—												
Bottled	63	408	123	858	4	77	37	373	39	475	53	438
Unbottled			1,556	1,068	195	239	95	104			369	282
Total		408		2,005		453		446		582		977
Total vegetable matter		11,063		13,808		16,448		46,802		16,886		15,013
Total agricultural imports		42,254		49,331		64,507		119,787		65,747		68,325

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER.												
Animals, live, including fowls.....		\$8				\$24						\$6
Bones, hoofs, and horns:												1
Bones, crnd.....						5						19
Hoofs and horns.....				\$20		75						20
Total.....				20		80						
Dairy products:												
Cheese.....	62,534	7,538	66,768	8,292	48,465	6,890	55,308	49,974	56,610	\$6,427	56,610	7,279
Milk.....		152		377		835		820				437
Total.....		7,690		8,669		7,725		8,068		6,427		7,716
Glue.....												4
Grease <i>a</i>		3,059				243		488	92	18	18	6561
Hair.....		13						835		633		170
Hide cuttings and other glue stock.....										1,075		335
Hides and skins, (c) other than furs:												
Goatskins.....	85,276	24,696	37,457	12,940	91,284	29,249	26,164	8,467	27,761	8,725	53,588	16,815
Hides of cattle.....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	1,541,634	135,533	1,714,379	154,333	61,028,007	614,493
Other <i>c</i>	510,438	39,871	422,321	36,627	845,408	79,577	369,193	39,011	366,806	44,522	6368,000	641,767
Total.....	595,714	64,567	459,778	49,567	936,692	108,826	1,936,991	183,011	2,108,946	207,580	1,207,624	122,710
Meat products:												
Meat and meat extracts.....		1,005		1,486		351		314		754		782
Other <i>f</i>								175		748		185
Total.....		1,005		1,486		351		489		1,502		967

a Including tallow, from August 27, 1894, to July 24, 1897; except in this period tallow is included in "Other meat products" (dutiable).*b* Annual average, 1898-1899.*c* Except sheepskins with the wool on.*d* Not stated.*e* Including bird skins and fishskins prior to 1899.*f* Exclusive of tallow (free) from August 27, 1894, to July 24, 1897.

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER—continued.												
Oils, animal, except whale and fish.....												
Renewed.....	51	\$17			360	\$400 51				\$221	82	\$83 57
Total animal matter.....		76,359		\$59,742		117,703		192,900		218,056		132,952
VEGETABLE MATTER.												
Breadstuffs:												
Oats.....									5	5	1	1
Other.....					7,000	464					1,400	93
Other, and preparations of, used as food.....		110		52							32	32
Total.....		110		52		464				5		126
Coffee.....												
Fibers, vegetable: Flax.....					13	3,136			600	60	120	12
Flowers, natural, dressed or undressed a.....											3	627
Fruits:												2
Prepared or preserved.....		1,207		124 2,758		105 3,493		52 1,591		5		57
Other b.....		1,207		2,882		3,598		1,613		1,203		2,049
Total b.....												2,106
Malt, barley.....	49	35						28			10	7
Malt extract, fluid or solid.....												6
Malt liquors:												
Bottled.....	2,932	2,000		3,252	2,584	1,722	1,334	906	1,760	1,192	2,751	1,814
Unbottled.....	1,143	487		233	39	11	445	99	440	298	584	226
Total.....	4,095	2,487		3,485	2,623	1,733	1,779	1,005	2,200	1,490	3,335	2,040
Nursery stock (plants, trees, shrubs, vines, etc.) c.....		136		5				7		46		39

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1894.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Articles imported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Articles specially imported a.		(b)		\$6,514		\$2,329		\$2,951		\$1,151		c \$3,236
Articles, the growth, produce, etc., of the United States, returned		\$28,336		12,134		19,417		40,911		1,804		20,520
Art works		7,315		723		620		379		23,556		6,519
Birds, stuffed, and bird skins, prepared		(b)				54				243		c 74
Bladders (fish) or fish sounds		(b)	495	96			419	89	214	38	c 290	c 56
Bone and horn, manufactures of	(b)	(b)		(b)		60				23		d 29
Books, music, maps, etc.		22,006		28,930		56,409		54,156		54,609		43,234
Brass, and manufactures of		613		424		30		13		3		214
Brooms		(b)								266		c 4
Brushes						41						61
Cement, Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic, pounds					925,414	3,280	4,359,026	13,875	3,227,757	10,831	1,702,439	5,597
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes, n. e. s.												
Mineral waters f.				15		18		10				g 14
Soda						3,554		16,101	50	1	10	10,296
Other		7,331		5,364						19,129		
Total		7,331		5,379		3,572		16,111		19,130		10,305
Clocks and watches, and parts of:												
Clocks, and parts of		60		32		154				11		51
Watches, and parts of				22		200		531		345		220
Total		60		54		354		531		356		271
Coal, bituminous												
Coins, metals, etc. h.									3	8	1	2
Confectionery		(b)		894		375		42		14		c 331
Copper, manufactures of		123								25		2
Cork wood, or cork bark, manufactures of		(b)						10		4		1
Cotton, manufactures of:												c 3
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel						13				289		65
Cloths—												
Not bleached, dyed, colored, etc., square yards												20
Bleached, dyed, colored, etc., square yards							1,043	99	700		209	32

Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, etc.	5					53		502		3, 190		750
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or warp yarn	70		14			24	1	2		189		64
Other.....												931
Total	75		14			90		614		3, 830		
Earthen, stone, and china ware:												
China, porcelain, Parian, bisque, earthen, stone, and crockery ware—												
Not decorated or ornamented.....	105					18		3, 372		3		700
Decorated or ornamented.....	526		2, 097			331		582		2, 002		1, 413
Other.....								106				87
Total	631		2, 097			1, 609		4, 060		2, 005		2, 200
Eggs of birds, fish, and insects.....												
Fancy articles, n. e. s.....	(b)					176				(b)		e 59
Feathers and flowers, artificial.....	135		58			(b)		(b)		(b)		i 97
Fertilizers.....	72		3, 074					6				16
												615
Fibers, vegetable, except cotton, manufactures of:												
Bags and bagging.....	80					113				190		77
Cables, cordage, and twine.....	222					36		30	1, 014	68		64
Other.....	1, 098		12					175		176		299
Total	1, 400		12			149		205		434		440
Fish:												
Fresh—Shellfish.....	3							22				5
Cured or preserved—												
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise.....	14, 415		25, 565			26, 481		32, 226		30, 427		25, 823
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, dried, etc.....	5, 552	334, 837	19, 683	387, 033		23, 487	1, 026, 002	49, 361	402, 424	20, 016	451, 811	23, 620
Herring—												
Dried or smoked.....	27, 373	317, 730	10, 298	35, 510		1, 075	51, 925	1, 786	220, 373	6, 961	265, 365	9, 618
Pickled or salted.....	117, 100	4, 369, 800	130, 531	6, 432, 200		190, 842	6, 504, 200	155, 100	7, 750, 600	151, 993	6, 119, 720	149, 113
Mackerel pickled or salted.....	5, 541, 800		180, 210	2, 415, 000		177, 996	2, 227, 600	212, 566	3, 355, 400	280, 381	2, 181, 120	179, 923
Salmon, pickled or salted.....	48, 465	2, 298, 600						8		7		2
Other.....	17, 474		42, 829			53, 647		38, 859		44, 485		39, 459
Total	230, 382		409, 116			474, 128		489, 928		534, 263		427, 563

a Comprising certain articles for religious, educational, etc.,
 b Not stated.
 c Annual average, 1891-1894.

f From July 1, 1889, to October 5, 1890, and in 1894, exclusive of artificial mineral waters.

g Annual average, 1892-1893.

h Including, in addition to the item "Cabinets of old coins, medals, and other antiquities," the item returned as "Medals of gold, silver, or copper," of which \$49 worth were imported in 1891 and \$27 worth in 1892.

i Annual average, 1890-1891.

Institutions, specimens of natural history, works of art for exhibition, etc.

e Annual average, 1891-1893.

Ingot, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere specified.....pounds.....	8,902,694	154,311	5,975,952	112,922	3,521,116	75,653	6,463,986	126,336	6,870,556	135,852	6,346,861	121,015
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron and steel, pounds.....	370	10	46,345	3,713	58,360	4,189	125,766	9,259	33,886,356	580,727	46,168	3,434
Wire rods.....pounds.....	62,043,353	1,087,120	67,140,170	1,317,393	59,047,615	1,116,937	65,940,294	1,153,808	3,549	57,611,558	1,051,197	5,580
Wire, and articles made from.....do.....	113,484	3,436	241,445	16,206	129,861	7,069	12,248	866		321	100,117	
Total iron and steel.....		2,240,236		2,120,907		2,114,017		1,951,609		1,324,566		1,950,267
Manufactures of—												
Anvils.....pounds.....	23,873	2,288	794	59	11,565	815			1,389	60	d 4,318	d 292
Cutlery.....pounds.....		10,916		8,857		7,211		7,235		6,229		8,050
Firearms.....pounds.....						79				10		18
Machinery.....pounds.....		42,050		24,728		45,043		87,860		52,092		50,355
Other.....pounds.....		10,190		4,072		7,581		4,901		7,097		d 6,526
Total manufactures.....		65,444		37,716		60,729		99,996		65,488		65,875
Total iron and steel, and manufactures of.....		2,305,680		2,158,623		2,174,746		2,051,605		1,390,054		2,016,142
Jewelry, manufactures of gold and silver, and precious stones.....		117		5,267		20,405		9,290		8,835		8,783
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver.....						4		9				2
Precious stones, and imitations of.....				5,267		20,409		9,299		8,835		8,785
Total.....		117										
Leather, and manufactures of:												
Leather—												
Band or belting and sole leather.....						4						1
Upper leather, dressed, and skins, dressed and finished, n. e. s.....		885		255				359		142		328
Total leather.....		885		255		4		359		142		329
Manufactures of—												
Gloves of kid or other leather.....		734		1,783		1,679		5,168		1,468		2,167
Other.....		414		203		117		88		460		256
Total manufactures.....		1,148		1,986		1,796		5,256		1,928		2,423
Total leather, and manufactures of.....		2,033		2,241		1,800		5,615		2,070		2,752
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....		(a)				1,145						b 286
Manuscripts.....		(a)				31						d 8
Marble and other stone, and manufactures of: Marble, and manufactures of.....		261		81				1,472		60		375

d Annual average, 1892-1894.

e Prior to October 6, 1890, including manufactures of gutta-percha.

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1891-1894.

c Prior to October 6, 1890, including axes and forgings of iron and steel not elsewhere specified.

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Articles specially imported a.												
Articles, the growth, produce, etc., of the United States, returned		\$1,228		\$502		\$298		\$246		\$544		\$564
Art works		3,974		1,841		2,006		3,050		2,863		2,747
Beverages, n. e. s.		11,213		34,087		3,694		1,287		606		10,177
Bladders (chiefly fish), fish sounds, etc.			20	10							4	2
Bolting cloths.				13		7		5,071		18		1,022
Bone and horn, manufactures of		1,784										357
Books, music, maps, etc.				32		17						10
Brass, and manufactures of		26,941		38,981		43,736		33,956		32,954		35,314
Brushes		46		25		85		325		338		31
Buttons and button forms.		62				5						146
Candles and tapers.										4		4
												1
Cement:												
Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic, pounds.	11,289,726	35,439	17,569,152	62,078	6,944,090	25,856	10,515,782	34,195	7,936,100	27,148	10,850,970	36,943
For bicycles, etc.				11						372		77
Total		35,439		62,089		25,856		34,195		27,520		37,020
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes, n. e. s.:												
Alizarin and alizarin colors and dyes, natural or artificial, including extract of madder, pounds.				176				80		58	56	12
Coal-tar colors and dyes.				60				(b)		48		61
Coal-tar preparations, other, except medicinal.									280			280
Glycerin	380,827	28,962								(b)	66,165	5,792
Mineral waters, d.			13	6			37	21	62	21	66,165	621
Potash, chloride of	102,313	10,208	328,854	31,221	256,724	21,696	141,037	10,437	190,400	12,678	203,746	17,252
Soda							1,488	157	3,307	339	99	99
Starch, ground	53,600	682									6,720	136
Other		8,202		8,045		31,555		30,422		25,500		20,745
Total		48,051		39,507		53,251		41,137		38,644		44,119
Clays, including china clay, or kaolin.									4	55	1	11

Clocks and watches, and parts of: Clocks, and parts of Watches, and parts of	29 182	49 669	32 112	30 208	12 199	30 274
Total	211	718	144	238	211	304
Coal, bituminous						
Coins, medals, etc. <i>f</i>					8	89
Confectionery	49	154	438 845	27 16	142	243
Copper, manufactures of						3
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufactured					24	5
Cotton, manufactures of: Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing ap- parel						129
Cloths, bleached, dyed, colored, etc. .sq. yards	15	313	15	19	28	78
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, etc.	69	10	43	54	56	66
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or warp yarn	24	13	75	133	5	46
Other					1	1
Total	108	336	133	536	30	55
Earthen, stone, and china ware: China, porcelain, Parian, bisque, earthen, stone, and crockery ware— Not decorated or ornamented						246
Decorated or ornamented	5,505	7,699	11 4,256	19 1,225 48	117 1,769 632	29 4,091 136
Other						
Total	5,505	7,699	4,267	1,292	2,518	4,256
Fans						
Feathers and down, natural, dressed, colored, or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds for millinery uses	(<i>b</i>)			3		91
Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, arti- ficial	28	63	55	150		59
Fibers, vegetable, except cotton, manufactures of	73	141	97	3 44		1 77

a Comprising certain articles for religious, educational, etc., institutions, specimens of natural history, works of art for exhibition, etc.

b Not stated.

c Annual average, 1895-1897.

d Prior to 1898 exclusive of artificial mineral waters.

e Annual average, 1898-1899.

f Prior to 1899 returned as "Cabinets of old coins, medals, and other antiquities."

g Annual average, 1896-1899.

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Fish:												
Fresh—												
Shellfish.....		\$782		\$118						\$150		\$550
Other.....												\$261
Cured or preserved—												
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or		30,331		32,343								
otherwise.....												
Cod, haddock, halibut, and pollock, dried,		31,236		42,452		428,582		28,072		51,986		38,368
etc.....	715,948		884,799				972,012		799,867		760,248	39,066
Herring—												
Dried or smoked.....	82,815	2,377	151,756	4,879	412,177	10,026	20,108	1,072	2,240	94	133,819	3,690
Pickled or salted.....	4,143,912	117,037	6,152,912	143,257	4,062,236	100,302	7,915,323	229,108	6,343,711	167,294	5,723,619	151,400
Mackerel, pickled or salted.....	2,049,282	171,738	730,149	84,941	1,589,367	132,397	1,527,088	143,457	1,370,337	128,246	1,453,377	132,156
Other.....		19,038		65,473		61,932		60,433		80,652		63,466
Total.....		402,539		373,763		357,182		537,614		471,201		428,466
Fishskins.....		(b)		(b)		(b)		(b)		1,628		e 1,628
Furs and furskins, and manufactures of:												
Undressed.....												
Dressed, and manufactures of.....		2,321		466		770		2,526		572		620
Total.....		2,321		466		770		1,602		45		1,041
Glass and glassware:												
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars,												
empty or filled.....		1,492		421		2,822		3,145		3,222		2,320
Other.....		2,991		3,819		2,782		588		583		2,159
Total.....		4,483		4,270		5,604		3,733		3,805		4,479
Hair, manufactures of:												
Household goods, personal effects, wearing ap-						8		11		9		6
parel in use, etc.....		5,654		892		3,528		631		285		2,077
Total.....												
India rubber, and manufactures of:												
Manufactures of.....		56						41				19

Old scrap or refuse, fit only for remanufacture.....pounds..	15,540	375					14,207	176	33,800	1,224	12,721	355
Total		431						217		1,224		374
Ink and ink powders.....					183			132				63
Iron and steel, and manufactures of:												
Iron and steel—												
Pig iron.....tons..	3,549	70,069	3,972	75,633	220	5,269	2,001	42,735	2,780	55,550	2,504	49,863
Scrap iron and steel, fit only for remanufacture.....tons..	1,010	20,020	4,893	84,356	2,001	56,527	201	5,750	1,931	43,290	2,007	42,109
Bar iron, rolled or hammered.....pounds..	24,953,240	395,431	41,916,330	671,144	23,274,049	412,303	27,330,344	498,713	34,750,185	637,387	30,441,350	522,996
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part of steel.....tons..									133	5,729	27	1,146
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere specified.....pounds..	8,263,050	213,330	19,572,968	507,992	15,958,933	437,366	10,891,748	391,365	6,729,869	145,364	12,283,314	321,089
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron and steel, pounds.....	35,784	1,807	34,678	1,833	6,724	125	25,963	529	2,395	252	21,109	909
Wire rods.....pounds..	32,808,669	533,503	37,525,173	594,876	17,850,960	303,865	24,723,622	445,158	21,102,396	358,389	26,802,164	447,138
Wire, and articles made from.....do.....	62,621	3,050	82,998	7,537	185,616	12,710	70,629	5,465	5,344	657	81,442	5,880
Total iron and steel		1,237,810		1,943,371		1,228,165		1,299,835		1,246,618		1,391,160
Manufactures of—												
Anvils.....pounds..	16,188	968	122,002	6,022	104,351	5,263	72,605	2,805	6,615	263	64,352	3,064
Cutlery.....pounds..		6,204		12,269		13,084		8,648		6,247		9,290
Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats.....		10		3		3						3
Furnaces.....pounds..		16		76		40		14		35		36
Machinery.....pounds..		39,892		66,084		69,907		77,029		102,527		71,088
Needles, hand-sewing and darning.....						30						6
Other.....pounds..		3,266		11,233		3,039		6,100		8,515		5,443
Total manufactures		50,356		95,637		91,426		94,596		112,587		88,930
Total iron and steel, and manufactures of		1,288,166		2,039,038		1,319,591		1,394,431		1,359,205		1,480,090
Jewelry, manufactures of gold and silver, and precious stones:												
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver		885		794		957		1,183		1,338		1,031
Precious stones, and imitations of, not set						47		6				11
Total		885		794		1,004		1,189		1,338		1,042
Leather, and manufactures of:												
Upper leather, dressed, and skins, dressed and finished, n. e. s.				54								11

c Statistics for 1899 only.

a Annual average for the three years 1895, 1898, and 1899.

b Prior to 1898 included in "Other hides and skins" (agricultural).

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Leather, and manufactures of—Continued.												
Manufactures of:												
Gloves of kid or other leather	\$9,864	.....	\$6,248	.....	\$6,390	.....	\$9,018	.....	\$7,883	.....	\$6,686
Other.....	88	.....	77	.....	27	.....	21	.....	117	.....	66
Total manufactures.....	3,952	.....	6,325	.....	6,417	.....	9,039	.....	8,000	.....	6,752
Total leather, and manufactures of.....	3,952	.....	6,379	.....	6,417	.....	9,039	.....	8,000	.....	6,763
Marble and other stone, and manufactures of:												
Marble, and manufactures of.....	2,304	.....	4,003	.....	29	.....	3,103	.....	218	.....	1,931
Other stone, and manufactures of, including slate.....	305	.....	50	.....	10	.....		.....		.....	73
Total.....	2,009	.....	4,053	.....	39	.....	3,103	.....	218	.....	2,004
Matches.....	142,111	.....	107,320	.....	141,577	.....	99,176	.....	96,832	.....	117,403
Metals and metal compositions, n. e. s., and manufactures of:												
Bronze manufactures.....	80	.....	13,802	.....	18,297	.....	19,246	.....	18,186	.....	16
Other.....	6,366	.....	13,802	.....	18,297	.....	19,246	.....	18,186	.....	15,179
Total.....	6,446	.....	13,802	.....	18,297	.....	19,246	.....	18,186	.....	15,195
Minerals, n. e. s.:												
Mica, rough, cut, or trimmed..... pounds.		270	146	.....		78	64	.....		70	42
Other, crude.....	622	.....	1	.....			64	.....			13
All other mineral substances.....			94	.....			143
Total.....	622	.....	147	.....			222	.....			198
Moss, seaweeds, etc., unmanufactured.....	430	.....	41	.....			83	.....			86
Musical instruments.....	846	.....	192,560	.....	3	.....	107,435	.....			195
Oils, animal: Whale and fish..... gallons.	129,963	.....	165,543	.....	153,212	.....	202,513	.....	185,166	.....	179,835
Paints, pigments, and colors.....	184,222	.....	26	.....	176	.....	42	.....			57

Quantity and value of merchandise imported into the United States from Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Continued.

NON-AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles imported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Wood, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Timber, hewn, squared, or sided, cubic feet.		\$18							120	\$40	24	\$8
Other.												4
Total unmanufactured.		18								40		12
Manufactures of—												
Cabinets, ware, or house furniture.		316				\$136				26		101
Wood pulp.	7,136	306,087	7,889	\$233,608	5,019	200,761	3,701	\$25	4,192	170,500	5,578	226,769
Other.		1,186		6,129		2,012		2,419		4,781		3,365
Total manufactures.		307,889		299,737		202,909		159,334		181,307		230,235
Total wood, and manufactures of.		307,907		299,737		202,909		159,334		181,347		230,247
Wool and hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, manufactures of:												
Carpets and carpeting.	17	138	8	16	3	3	1	3			6	32
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel, n. e. s.		191		134		263		395		180		233
Cloths, n. e. s.					1,226	973				75	240	199
Dress goods, women's and children's, sq. yds.			6,990	497			11	4	24	7		102
Knit fabrics.		4				107		20				26
Shawls.						11		8				4
Yarn.	5	2									1	
Other.		119		88		103		290		161		158
Total.		484		735		1,460		720		372		751
All other articles.		1,311		1,906		3,910		790		654		1,720
Total nonagricultural imports.		2,415,092		3,244,176		2,362,746		2,474,048		2,378,094		2,580,881

a Pounds.

b Not stated.

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER—continued.												
Meat products—Continued.												
Sausage casings.....		\$191		\$943		\$3,406		\$0,593		\$11,676		\$4,335
Other meat products.....						949		350		187		524
Total meat products.....		654,128		1,139,694		657,914		650,386		1,040,048		828,434
Wood.....												
.....pounds.							6,583				1,317	280
Total animal matter.....		779,529		1,200,454		712,052		651,829		1,062,114		881,796
VEGETABLE MATTER.												
Breadstuffs:												
Bread and biscuit.....			7,300	365					960	71	1,652	87
Corn (maltize).....	249,406	108,880	14,400	8,779	251,534	149,387			12,650	6,077	106,598	54,624
Corn meal.....	2	5									14,323	7,678
Oats.....					71,615	38,388					480	28
Oatmeal.....							2,400	142			223,453	217,563
Rye.....					1,089,045	1,065,240	28,218	22,574			474,522	424,976
Wheat.....			7,988	8,387	1,231,409	1,279,142	675,171	525,092	458,042	312,260	41,068	173,842
Wheat flour.....	12,346	60,416	10,902	46,718	35,095	177,217	82,658	360,905	64,338	223,953		2,101
Other, and preparations of, used as food.....		1,946		1,442		1,502		2,266		3,348		
Total.....		171,247		65,691		2,710,876		910,979		545,709		880,900
Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate		130								40		34
Cotton: Upland, etc.....	11,480	552,851	37,868	1,709,958	35,249	1,267,968	14,324	569,888	31,095	1,166,721	26,003	1,053,477
.....pounds.	5,562,110		18,499,799		16,890,642		16,879,217		14,980,632		12,562,480	
Fruits and nuts:												
Fruits—												
Apples, dried.....	52,750	3,026	11,200	732	1,000	84	18,875	1,512	12,550	739	19,275	1,219
Apples, green or ripe.....	762	2,277	105	315	846	2,432	565	1,003	216	678	499	1,407
Other green, ripe, or dried fruits.....						2,125		1,473		3,318		1,883
Preserved—												
Canned.....		42		101		203		54		83		97
Other.....		110		250		347		466				233
Total fruits.....		5,455		1,398		4,921		5,102		4,818		4,339

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Continued.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.												
Vegetables:												
Beans and peas.....	68	\$107									14	\$22
Vegetables, canned.....		9		\$47								33
Other, including pickles and sauces.....												13
Total.....		116		47				160		15		68
Wines, unbottled.....	3,275	2,430	2,824	1,962	1,655	\$1,087	895	727	5,054	2,951	2,741	1,831
Total vegetable matter.....		911,769		1,861,491		4,205,286		1,549,017		1,837,647		2,073,042
Total agricultural exports.....		1,691,298		3,061,945		4,917,338		2,203,846		2,899,761		2,951,838

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

OUR TRADE WITH SCANDINAVIA, 1890-1900.

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Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER.												
Animals, live:												
Horses.....												
Other, including foals.....		\$50				\$20			28	\$2,800	6	\$560
Total.....		50				20						30
Beeswax.....												590
Horns, hoofs, horns, and horn tips, strips, and waste.....												5
Dairy products:												17
Butter.....	196,206	24,622	470,004	\$58,606	508,670	56,579	367,300	45,594	226,305	33,637	353,697	43,807
Cheese.....							130	11	3,806	317	801	66
Milk.....								25				5
Total.....		24,622		58,606		56,579		45,630		33,954		43,878
Glue.....												363
Grease, grease scraps, and other soap stock.....					2,060	285	4,000	570	7,050	961	2,622	3,183
Hair (including manufactures of).....		189		4,000		105		1,114		10,506		75,242
Hides and skins, other than furs.....				330						600		66
Honey.....		237		282		352		704		1,307		576
Meat products:												
Beef products—												
Beef, canned.....	87,592	6,930	108,364	8,929	142,268	12,385	25,740	2,028	719,396	61,412	216,672	18,337
Beef, salted or pickled.....	986,100	49,715	1,947,500	94,144	1,646,700	70,133	522,400	25,404	2,841,450	136,815	1,588,830	75,242
Beef, other cured.....					3,700	285					1,140	57
Tallow.....	411,250	22,633	531,029	23,898	638,526	23,048	106,711	5,097	2,181,482	91,723	773,800	33,280
Total beef products.....	1,484,942	79,278	2,586,893	126,971	2,433,194	105,851	654,851	32,529	5,742,328	289,950	2,580,442	126,916
Hog products—												
Bacon.....	2,263,390	163,545	5,671,146	308,143	6,327,048	347,983	5,000,989	317,797	28,363,412	1,935,262	9,525,197	626,546
Hams.....	355,634	35,624	13,064	1,290	262,730	25,177	231,992	25,977	463,206	43,210	277,325	26,256
Pork, salted or pickled.....	167,900	11,772	255,517	14,145	377,700	18,770	1,342,669	70,102	5,124,728	292,997	1,453,703	81,557
Lard.....	3,357,535	249,779	3,704,516	252,891	4,945,118	241,457	5,145,447	269,735	13,157,399	755,285	6,062,003	349,841
Total hog products.....	6,144,459	460,720	9,644,243	616,469	11,912,596	633,387	11,781,097	683,671	47,108,745	3,026,754	17,318,228	1,084,200

Cotton:		{ 37,224 18,229,804 (a)	{ 1,093,588 (a)	{ 28,243 13,756,196 (a)	{ 1,105,531 (a)	{ 12,849 6,207,428 (a)	{ 472,600 (a)	{ 25,909 12,806,699 (a)	{ 744,287 2,438 (a)	{ 23,725 11,811,962 (a)	{ 703,503 2,127 (a)	{ 25,502 12,574,418 (a)	{ 823,902 6,2,283 (a)
In bales—	(bales)												
Waste cotton—	(pounds)												
Total cotton	do.	18,229,804	1,093,588	13,756,196	1,105,531	6,207,428	472,600	12,806,699	744,287	23,725	703,503	25,502	823,902
Fruits and nuts:													
Fruits—													
Apples, dried	do.	67,880	4,805	131,912	7,640	216,206	10,767	60,296	4,936	131,745	10,115	121,598	7,671
Apples, green or ripe	barrels	2,307	2,307	1,428	3,103	2,052	2,967	846	2,237	3,423	9,847	1,746	4,092
Prunes	pounds	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	120,354	10,214	40,200	3,383	66,799	3,383
Other green, ripe, or dried fruits.		2,874	2,874		3,931		4,696		15,954		7,067	611,511	611,511
Preserved—													
Canned			583				854		717		1,178	666	666
Other											6,364	1,273	1,273
Total fruits			10,659		14,674		19,284		34,058		37,954	23,326	23,326
Nuts.											7	1	1
Total fruits and nuts			10,659		14,674		19,284		34,058		37,961	23,327	23,327
Glucose and grape sugar	pounds							32,000	500	321,997	5,270	155,532	2,278
Hops	do.	383	46	12,000	320	411,664	5,298					77	9
Lard substitutes, n. c. s. (cottolene, lardine, etc.)	pounds							38,545	2,312	310,045	17,504	105,084	6,084
Nursery stock	pounds				284	176,831	10,604	20	44	2,919	1,950	82	82
Malt	bushels			1,102	700	3,603	1,835		8			1,525	897
Malt liquors, bottled	dozen bottles							4				1	2
Oil cake and oil-cake meal:													
Cotton-seed	pounds									7,500	75	1,500	15
Flaxseed, or linseed	do.									81,515	1,040	16,303	208
Total	do.									89,015	1,115	17,803	223
Oils, vegetable:													
Corn	gallons	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	95,998	25,541	145,600	41,676	6,33,609	6,33,609
Cotton-seed	do.	9,960	4,021	68,684	21,835	61,848	18,201	173,011	56,508	146,430	39,728	91,987	27,889
Volatile, or essential—													
Sapereint	pounds			354	725		615		565		306	71	145
Other					1,730							643	643
All other			1,195		17,121		57,857					25,391	25,391
Total			5,216		41,411		76,673		81,614		81,710	57,325	57,325
Rice	pounds												
Roots, herbs, and barks, n. c. s.			20							350	20	70	4
											234	51	51

d Annual average, 1895-1897.

c Probably including waste cotton prior to 1898.

b Annual average, 1898-1899.

a Not stated.

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.												
Seeds:												
Flaxseed, or linseed..... bushels.....					17,037	\$12,775			67,525	\$70,900	16,912	\$16,735
Grass seed—												
Clover..... pounds.....	28,380	\$2,506	34,560	\$3,270			108,239	\$7,300	61,971	3,255	46,630	3,281
Timothy..... do.....	39,569	2,435	42,564	1,772	25,821	1,633			121,477	3,768	45,966	1,802
Other..... do.....		(a)		(a)		(a)				1,311		6,656
Total grass seed.....		(a)		(a)		(a)		7,300		8,334		6,737
All other seeds.....				70				87		55		671
Total seeds.....		5,037		5,112		13,808		7,387		79,289		22,126
Spirits, distilled: Whisky—												
Bourbon..... proof gallons.....												
Rye..... do.....	175	500	5	25	45	140	10	21	50	85	10	17
Total..... do.....	175	500	5	25	45	140	10	21	65	134	60	164
Starch..... pounds.....	2,800	123	3,000	110	5,500	259	2,800	125			2,820	123
Sugar, molasses, and sirup:												
Molasses..... gallons.....	153,776	22,928	387,191	52,227	213,975	31,218	{ 115,875	15,365			657,938	67,683
Sirup..... do.....							{ 214,888	32,325	1,054,571	138,828	634,730	685,577
Total molasses and sirup..... do.....	153,776	22,928	387,191	52,227	213,975	31,218	330,763	47,690	1,054,571	138,828	434,655	58,578
Sugar, refined..... pounds.....			1,010	50	2,405	120					683	31
Total sugar, molasses, and sirup.....		22,928		52,277		31,338		47,690		138,828		58,612
Tobacco:												
Leaf..... pounds.....	351,493	32,069	923,522	84,633	1,260,705	136,566	677,837	42,953	726,354	80,087	787,982	75,265
Stems and trimmings..... do.....			5,000	125					127,129	1,813	26,426	388
Total..... do.....	351,493	32,069	928,522	84,778	1,260,705	136,566	677,837	42,953	853,483	81,900	814,408	75,653

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1894.

NON-AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Articles exported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Agricultural implements, and parts of: Mowers and reapers, and parts of..... Plows and cultivators, and parts of..... Other, and parts of.....		\$13,861 14,535		\$92,598 5,451 10,838		\$13,689 3,000 12,362		\$12,475 12,282 10,562		\$36,064 5,749 8,536		\$45,737 5,287 11,367
Total		58,397		78,890		59,051		65,269		50,319		62,391
Art works: Paintings and statuary.....								850				170
Backings.....		57		67		109		65		15		63
Books, maps, engravings, etchings, etc.....		1,161		312		916		3,580		829		1,366
Brass, and manufactures of.....				18		53		21		622		143
Bricks, fire.....						15						3
Brooms and brushes.....		29		39		24		92		73		51
Carrriages and street cars, and parts of.....		25		2,908		636		54		1,768		1,108
Chemicals, drugs dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.: Dyes and dyestuffs..... Medicines, patent or proprietary..... Other.....		114 219 1,913						1,271 294 1,463		1,432 1,649		563 103 1,551
Total		2,246		1,813		915		3,028		3,081		2,217
Clocks, and parts of.....		4,471		7,478		4,334		5,411		5,293		5,307
Coal, bituminous.....		2,880		3,060		4,116		4,195		2,764		3,343
Copper; liguts, bars, plates, and old..... pounds.....		860		1,020		1,255		1,316		885 201,978		1,073 40,396
Cotton, manufactures of: Cloths— Colored.....yards..... Uncolored.....do..... Wearing apparel..... Other.....												
		12,392		15,384		17,936		14,482		150 13,191		30 14,678
		2,292		2,996		2,711		1,856		15 1,417		2,255 155
		3,685		400		275		260		100 2,953		1,991
Total		5,977		5,278		4,162		2,116		4,485		4,401
Earthen, stone, and china ware: Earthen and stone ware..... China ware.....												
		1,986		892		761				572 90		843 18
Total		1,986		892		761				662		861

[illegible]

Annual average, 1890-1891.

*b*Statistics for 1894 only.

a Not stated.

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Continued.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Iron and steel, manufactures of—Continued.												
Machinery, machines, and parts of—Continued.												
Steam engines, and parts of—												
Locomotive engines.....number.....	1	\$6,500	1	\$6,500	2	\$18,600					1	\$6,320
Stationary engines.....do.....	1	137										27
Boilers and parts of engines.....		27,283		19,236				\$85,798		\$170		31
Other.....								11,919		41,953		27,211
Total machinery, machines, and parts of.....		38,432		43,496		53,068		56,212		46,969		47,676
Nails and spikes, including tacks.....pounds.....	1,700	117	2,000	136					500	22	840	55
Scales and balances.....		100		169		15		15				60
Stoves, ranges, etc., and parts of.....		216		363				663		170		282
Tools—Saws and other.....		9,276		1,959		1,736		1,575		3,663		3,520
All other.....		2,906		8,921		2,523		10,122		6,784		6,251
Total manufactures of iron and steel.....		55,786		58,801		59,288		72,090		69,421		63,078
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver.....		376		1,943		2,091		3,179		2,076		1,934
Lamps, chandeliers, etc.....		200		358				90		151		218
Lead, and manufactures of.....						315						63
Leather, and manufactures of:												
Leather—												
Upper—												
Patent or enameled.....				69				600		162		166
Sole.....				127		291		100		220		148
Split, buff, grain, and other.....pounds.....	3,408,620	603,878	1,317,500	712,436	3,032,378	496,812	2,959,960	472,761	2,934,011	468,120	3,330,491	536,806
Other.....								110		384		99
Total leather.....		603,878		712,652		497,106		473,571		468,886		557,219
Manufactures of—												
Harness and saddles.....		10		162		23				231		85
Other.....				771		25		310		1,649		551
Total manufactures.....		10		933		48		310		1,880		636
Total leather, and manufactures of.....		603,888		713,585		497,154		473,881		470,766		557,855

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1894—Cont'd.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		Annual average, 1890-1894.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Sponges.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	724	\$398	6,724	6,398
Stationery, except of paper.....		\$892		\$1,350		\$825		\$1,076		2,781		1,405
Trin, manufactures of.....		87		148		216		151		92		139
Tobacco, manufactures of:												
Cigars.....	11	700	20	400							6	220
Cigarettes.....	11,989	35,850	16,307	49,262	16,055	52,348	11,524	37,111	9,010	28,638	12,977	40,642
Other.....		1,439		845		718		1,392		384		955
Total.....		37,989		50,507		53,066		38,503		29,022		41,817
Toys.....						31		40		91		32
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags.....						24		2,857		1,079		5
Varnish.....	65	215	45	160			1,583		579		456	862
Vessels sold to foreigners:												
Sailing vessels.....												
Steamers.....			3	1,160	845	3,500			6	976	169	700
Total.....			3	1,160	845	3,500			6	976	171	1,127
Wood and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured, including timber and lumber—												
Timber.....												
Sawed timber.....	475	6,290	98	960	326	3,846			82	930	196	2,405
Hewn timber.....	75,916	11,256	105,657	9,621	14,108	1,009	51,917	6,921	20,807	2,670	53,683	6,476
Logs and other.....				290		2,576				340		633
Lumber—												
Boards, deals, and planks.....	158	2,045	223	2,635	743	7,653	240	2,656	89	1,030	291	3,204
Shooks, box.....		130		200				388		126		25
Staves and heading.....		150		2,920				4,634		1,583		474
Other.....						1,102				2,190		2,199
Total unmanufactured.....		19,871		16,646		17,086		14,599		8,879		15,416
Manufactures of—												
Doors, sash, and blinds.....		5,172						850				170
Furniture.....				4,177		4,639		12,823		15,498		8,462

Wooden ware.....	180	368	243	413	704	382
Other.....	2,585	2,417	3,415	2,276	4,793	3,097
Total manufactures.....	7,937	6,962	8,297	16,362	20,995	12,111
Total wood, and manufactures of.....	27,808	23,608	25,383	30,961	29,874	27,527
Wool, manufactures of:						
Wearing apparel.....		104	40	100	50	30
Other.....				34	28	41
Total.....		104	40	134	78	71
Zinc, manufactures of.....						
All other articles.....	135	1,269	80	1,298	16	16
Total nonagricultural exports.....	1,864,335	1,877,627	1,661,519	21,879,310	1,456,016	1,747,761

c This total, owing to an undiscovered error in the original returns, is \$1,000 less than the actual sum of the items as printed.

a Not stated.

b Statistics for 1894 only.

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Agricultural implements and parts of: Mowers and reapers, and parts of Plows and cultivators, and parts of Other, and parts of		\$130,883		\$127,868		\$110,840		\$172,145		\$825,520		\$173,451
		2,682		15,755		17,259		21,467		31,600		18,395
		8,600		7,228		6,769		4,426		11,308		8,266
	Total	142,165		150,851		134,868		198,238		374,437		200,112
Aluminum, and manufactures of Art works: Paintings and statuary Asbestos, and manufactures of Asphaltum, and manufactures of Bark, and extract of, for tanning		99		175		770		289		4,421		58
		(a)						1,801		165		1,463
										35		641
						780		880		500		7
Blackening and polish: Stove polish Other		269		647		98		99		400		6149
						1,065		1,824		2,016		61,388
		269		617		1,163		1,923		2,416		1,284
	Total	1,279		1,667		2,870		5,466		8,837		4,024
Books, maps, engravings, etchings, etc. Brass, and manufactures of Bricks, fire Brooms and brushes Candles Candles, pounds.		234		113		987		2,448		5,566		1,870
		385		151		52		17		300		3
								258		200		229
										24		5
Carriages, cars, other vehicles, and parts of: Cars, passenger and freight, and parts of, steam railways Cycles, and parts of Other, and parts of		(a)		23,843		689		142,443		420		222
		544		1,298		79,447		2,557		332,641		6144,594
						3,536				4,407		2,468
	Total	(a)		25,111		83,672		145,000		337,468		6147,820
Cement Cement, barrels												6
								5		12		3
										25		
Chemicals, dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.: Acetate of lime Ashes, pot and pearl Dyes and dyestuffs	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	151,318	1,975	204,547	2,705	e 177,483	e 2,340
									600	40	120	8
												1,700
		4,876		2,599						1,025		

Medicines, patent or proprietary	791	6,567	2,434	2,827	3,065	3,137
Other	5,425	6,029	4,469	2,094	3,280	c2,087
Total	11,092	15,795	6,903	6,896	10,115	10,160
'Chewing gum					597	119
Clays				400		80
Clocks and watches, and parts of:						
Clocks, and parts of	5,090	9,423	5,308	11,536	10,662	8,404
Watches, and parts of				66	303	74
Total	5,090	9,423	5,308	11,602	10,965	8,478
Confectionery		444	267	748	372	366
Copper, and manufactures of:						
Ingots, bars, plates, and old	11,925	15,020	50,750	50,950	234,571	25,849
Manufactures of		1,831	1,320	321	4,033	1,501
Total	11,925	17,451	52,070	51,271	4,033	27,350
Cotton, manufactures of:						
Cloths—						
Colored	1,860		90	2,400	20,927	357
Uncolored	13,003		4,423	35,351	38,022	4,373
Wearing apparel		8,199	880	251	648	450
Waste, cop and mill	258	(a)	(a)	1,345	26,566	c1,460
Other	3,327	1,834	2,287	1,820	3,669	c2,745
Total	5,312	10,216	7,680	7,653	10,896	8,351
Dental goods, n. e. s.						
Earthen and stone ware	126	40	770	75	909	359
Emery, and manufactures of:		558	357	1,096	1,474	842
Unmanufactured						
Manufactures of—						56
Cloth						
Paper		64				13
Wheels	175	1,157	4,573	107	8,570	21
Total manufactures	175	1,221	4,573	4,878	8,570	3,883
Total emery, and manufactures of	175	1,221	4,573	5,155	8,570	3,939

c Annual average, 1898-1899.

b Annual average, 1896-1899.

a Not stated.

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Cont'd.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Explosives; Cartridges, etc.				\$81				\$215		\$653		\$190
Fertilizers:												
Phosphates, crude.....	16,547	\$151,308	20,562	157,192	17,780	\$177,800	19,090	139,000	30,643	216,312	a 30,643	a 216,312
Other.....												
Total.....	16,547	151,308	20,562	157,192	17,780	177,800	19,090	139,000	30,643	216,312	20,924	168,322
Fibers, vegetable, except cotton, manufactures of:												
Bags.....		351		2,395		3,000		1,074		7,506		2,865
Cordage.....	4,800	384			4,684	222					1,897	121
Oilcloths.....		(b)		(b)		(b)		194		99		c 147
Twine.....		126		432		753		387		225		385
Other.....				99		73		126		97		c 112
Total.....		861		2,925		4,048		1,781		7,927		3,509
Fish:												
Salmon—												
Canned.....		800			1,000	100	1,344	120	1,110	103	691	65
Other, fresh or cured.....										75		175
Other, except shellfish—												
Dried, smoked, or cured—Cod, haddock,												
halibut, and pollock.....	1,700	60		30							340	12
Pickled.....			5								6	6
Canned.....								393		75		93
Shellfish—												
Oysters.....		250		146		262		180		62		180
Other.....		50		75				60		310		99
Total.....		1,160		251		362		753		625		630
Furniture of metal.....				(b)		(b)				75		c 38
Furs and fur skins.....		850		6,516		4,855		6,400		5,179		4,762
Glass and glassware.....		61		20		438		3,208		3,319		3,813
Household goods and personal effects.....				100		148		3,381		22,234		5,293

[illegible]

c Included in "All other manufactures of iron and steel."

c Annual average, 1898-1899.
d Annual average, 1897-1899.

a Statistics for 1899 only.
b Not stated.

a Statistics for 1899 only.

a Statistics for
b Not stated.

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Cont'd.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual ave. age, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Continued.												
Manufactures of—Continued.												
Machinery, machines, and parts of—Cont'd.												
Steam engines, and parts of—												
Locomotive engines..... number	4	\$2,547			1	\$174	3	\$2,200	23	\$212,575	5	\$42,515
Stationary engines..... do.		(a)				35			26	3,411	7	2,800
Boilers and parts of engines..... do.		(a)				3,889	10,511	18,744		18,744		1,726
Typewriting machines, and parts of.		58,808		\$98,373		276,686	132,448	319,467		611,059		611,059
Other.....										225,958		225,958
Total machinery, machines, and parts of.		72,822		100,225		287,943	300,937	803,125		313,010		313,010
Nails and spikes—												
Cut..... pounds.												
Other, including tacks..... do.	927	38	5,029	295	3,862	199	155	1,172	300	6	18	1
Pipes and fittings..... do.		(a)		(a)		(a)	27,164	81,499		15,888	5,413	374
Saws..... number	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	940	71	2,182	26	4,705	c28	c54,352
Scales and balances.....				41								c1,518
Stoves, ranges, etc., and parts of.				283		36	2,848	943				1,151
Tools—												822
Saws.....		7,732		15,081		16,248	871	5,213				c3,042
Other.....		7,419		10,621		13,587	11,238	48,214				c32,572
All other.....								52,369				c31,804
Total manufactures.....		102,031		158,858		365,202	419,473	1,127,088				434,530
Total iron and steel, and manufactures of.		102,031		158,858		365,947	436,948	1,172,948				447,346
Ivory, manufactures of, and scrap.....						200						40
Jewelry, manufactures of gold and silver:												
Manufactures of gold and silver.....		190		1,569		157	460	525				c493
Manufactures of gold and silver.....							1,800					c940
Total.....		190		1,569		157	2,260	525				940
Lamps, chandeliers, etc.....		228		713		320	1,667	4,279				1,411

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Cont'd.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	
Natural-history specimens											
Naval stores: Rosin	359	\$558	12,152	\$18,250	18,890	\$36,780	8,283	\$500	24,801	\$20,451	\$100
Nickel oxide and matte			1,060		4,028	996		14,018			18,017
Notions, n.e.s.			103			810		1,993		775	242
Oils, animal: Fish							75	20			742
Oils, mineral:									15		4
Crude	165,000	11,000	131,287	10,345	146,960	11,408	136,314	8,179	1,395,055	51,090	18,465
Refined or manufactured—											
Naphthalene, including all the lighter products of distillation	574,878	42,574	135,108	11,498	247,106	18,327	352,291	20,504	403,997	35,378	25,596
Illuminating (kerosene)	24,623,246	1,288,477	10,582,677	787,765	18,961,261	1,390,314	23,567,695	1,330,724	17,345,423	1,037,244	1,166,905
Lubricating, including heavy paraffin, do.	61,254	6,618	134,807	17,460	158,838	37,681	140,692	20,894	250,449	32,298	221,990
Total refined or manufactured	25,259,378	1,337,669	10,872,592	816,423	19,367,225	1,446,322	24,060,588	1,372,122	17,999,869	1,104,920	1,215,491
Total mineral oils	25,424,378	1,348,669	11,003,879	826,768	19,514,185	1,457,730	24,196,902	1,380,301	19,394,924	1,156,010	1,233,896
Paints, pigments, and colors:											
Carbon black, gas black, and lampblack								440			6220
Zinc, oxide of		8,451		9,952		9,969		55,075		1,825	6913
Other								7,350		10,255	8,803
Total		8,451		9,952		9,969		7,790		12,080	9,648
Paper, and manufactures of:											
Paper hangings											6
Writing paper and envelopes						180				30	
Other		427		1,421		1,688		5,042		4,343	2,581
Total		427		1,421		1,868		5,042		4,398	2,631
Paraffin and paraffin wax											
Perfumery and cosmetics	92,162	3,313	253,874	10,448	696,083	28,065	477,259	19,259	903,625	36,028	19,411
Photographic materials		11	9		20	69		207			63
Plated ware			260		162	116		162		2,240	556
Plates, stereotype and electrotype		1,000	227		686			1,166			709
Shells		5			2			23		295	51
Shoe findings								1,038			298
						72		1,116		1,645	367

	34	31	13
Silk, manufactures of.			
Soap:			
Toilet or fancy	115	90	131
Other	224	525	417
Total	339	615	551
Sponges.			
Stationery, except of paper.	593	2,379	295
Teeth, artificial.	46	1,318	1,764
Tin, manufactures of			423
Tobacco, manufactures of:			
Cigars.			3
Cigarettes.	79,618	15	60
Plug	(b)	45,551	105,117
Other.	204	47,700	a 50
Total	79,822	1,462	a 903
Toys.			
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags.	55	157,359	105,738
Varnish.	101	20	26
Vessels sold to foreigners: Steamers	1,389	169	3,529
Vulcanized fiber	2,830	5,717	834
Wax, shoemakers'	1,146	2	1,034
White metal.	(b)	800	c 72
Wood, and manufactures of:			478
Unmanufactured, including timber and lumber—			
Timber and unmanufactured wood—			
Sawn timber.	1,000	412	1,804
Hewn timber	1,600	2,749	1,166
Logs and other	3,055	9,102	1,509
Lumber—			
Boards, deals, and planks	85	51	702
Shooks, box	165	2,258	33
Staves and heading—			
Staves	264	a 947,485	a 22,257
Heading	11,099	6,120	a 6,128
Other.	17,268	30,508	16,746
Total unmanufactured.		65,658	40,585
Manufactures of—			
Doors, sash, and blinds.	49	10	19,483
Furniture, n. c.	14,579	42,134	
a Annual average, 1898-1899.	b Not stated.	c Annual average, 1896-1899.	

Quantity and value of domestic merchandise exported from the United States to Sweden and Norway during the five years ended June 30, 1899—Cont'd.

NONAGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Articles exported.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		Annual average, 1895-1899.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued.												
Manufactures of—Continued.												
Trimmings, moldings, and other house furnishings.....		\$888		\$50		\$1,122		\$1,637				\$739
Wooden ware.....		859		1,182		664		2,919				1,410
Wood pulp.....		(a)		(a)		2,139		61,100				61,100
Other.....pounds.....		5,352		8,056	(a)	13,337	108,253	16,539		25,983	654,147	6,211,261
Total manufactures.....		22,327		16,596		29,682		38,998		72,673		36,055
Total wood, and manufactures of.....		29,919		33,864		87,054		94,031		138,331		76,640
Wool, manufactures of:												
Wearing apparel.....		695				375		417		620		428
Other.....						175		353		1,291		361
Total.....		695				550		800		1,914		792
Zinc, manufactures of.....												19
All other articles.....				250				57		40		50
Total nonagricultural exports.....		2,229,480		2,104,152		3,336,730		3,211,717		4,223,620		3,027,120

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1898-1899.

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